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THE FIRST UNIFORM SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MARYLAND, 1865-1868.

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1. THE CONSTITUTION OF 1864.

The Maryland Constitution of 1864 was the first legal enactment for a uniform system of public schools in Maryland, excepting the rather abortive law for primary schools in 1826.¹ The constitution required the Governor to appoint a State superintendent of public instruction who was to report to the General Assembly in 1865 a plan for a uniform system of free public schools.² It was the responsibility of the General Assembly to provide a uniform system of free public schools, and in case it failed to discharge this obligation the system reported by the State Superintendent was to become the system of free public schools of Maryland. The Constitution also provided for an ex officio State Board of Education, for county school commissioners, for a State school tax, and for a permanent State school fund.

2. REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT VAN BOKKELEN.

In accordance with the Constitution Governor Bradford on November 12, 1864, appointed Rev. Libertus Van Bokkelen

¹ See L. E. Blauch, "Education and the Maryland Constitutional Convention, 1864," *Maryland Historical Magazine*, Vol. XXV, 225-51.

² Maryland Constitution, 1864, Art. VIII.

State Superintendent of Public Instruction.³ Mr. Van Bokkelen was a native of New York, where he had been educated, had taught school, and had taken holy orders in the Protestant Episcopal Church.⁴ In 1845 he came to Catonsville, Maryland, as rector of St. Timothy's Church. Here he founded St. Timothy's Hall, an excellent private school. He became well known and was offered a number of positions, among which were the presidency of St. John's College and the presidency of the Maryland Agricultural College, but he declined all of them. He became connected with the public schools by serving for a number of years as a school commissioner of Baltimore County. The Civil War greatly reduced the patronage of his school and he suffered serious losses. Consequently in September, 1864, he accepted a call to a church in Pittsfield, Massachusetts, and he had prepared to move when Governor Bradford appointed him to public office.

The newly appointed State Superintendent proceeded at once to acquire such information as could be had concerning educational conditions in the counties.⁵ While he awaited returns from his letters of inquiry addressed to the county authorities the superintendent visited several northern States to study their school systems. The reports from the counties were not full and satisfactory. With few exceptions the school officials were unable to reply fully to his questions because they had never required formal reports from teachers and local officials. In the replies the Superintendent found "clear and unimpeachable evidence" that it was necessary "to begin about at the foundation and recast anew the educational edifice."

The State Superintendent submitted to the General Assembly a plan which he designed "to embrace a complete system of

³ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Report to the General Assembly, 1865, 5.

⁴ See *Maryland Educational Journal*, Vol. I, 230-1, for a sketch of Rev. Van Bokkelen. For other sketches see *State Board of Education, Annual Report*, 1909, 151-4, and *Maryland Teachers' Yearbook*, 1909-10, 101.

⁵ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Report to the General Assembly, 1865, 5-6.

Public Instruction, beginning with the Primary School, progressing through the Grammar School to the County High School, in which young men [were] to be prepared for the State Colleges, whence they [should] pass to the Schools of Medicine or Law, or to the practical duties of active business.”⁶ To the system it was expected to add as the crowning feature the lectures of the Peabody Institute. It was a courageous ideal, which, if carried out, would by free tuition and scholarships open to every youth the way to the highest attainment of knowledge. It was proposed by the Superintendent to establish at one leap a thorough system of public education. There was no time for gradual development he thought; what had cost other States years of experiment he proposed to attain at one volition for Maryland. No partial system of gradual development, waiting for the decay of old prejudices or the abandonment of old ideas, could accomplish the duty which was at hand.

The fundamental principles of the system, according to the report, were (1) Education ought to be universal; (2) Education ought to be free; and therefore (3) The property of the whole state is responsible for such education of every child as will enable him to perform the duties of a man and a citizen.⁷ Free education, it was argued, was not a state charity, it was a duty of the State as the agent of the people to take care that the young were not defrauded of their rights.⁸ The report went so far as to urge compulsory attendance at school to make certain that the benefits of education would be enjoyed by the children.

The enthusiastic Superintendent put on paper a long bill “to establish a Uniform System of Public Instruction for the State of Maryland.” Along with the bill came a commentary which clearly explained its features. The bill contained the provisions of the common school system in the most advanced States in 1864, together with new features not yet included in State systems. In fact no State in the Union was at that time supporting a system of public education so elaborate as that devised by Superintendent Van Bokkelen.

⁶ *Ibid.*, 7.⁷ *Ibid.*, 9.⁸ *Ibid.*, 10-11.

The General Assembly in 1865 enacted a school law which in the main followed the State Superintendent's recommendations.⁹ This law, with only a few amendments, stood until the Constitution of 1867 put an end to the school system.

3. A SCHOOL SYSTEM ORGANIZED.

The State machinery, in accordance with the Constitution, consisted of a State Superintendent of Public Instruction, appointed by the governor, and of a State Board of Education of four members *ex officio*—the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and the State Superintendent. In the Board and the State Superintendent was vested the supervision and control of public instruction. The Board had numerous important duties, which made it an important agency. The State Superintendent also had various administrative, judicial and supervisory functions, which made him an outstanding official in the State. The authority of these officials was extraordinarily large for that time.

No time was lost in getting the system under way. By an act of the General Assembly (1865) the office of the State Superintendent was located in the city of Baltimore and he was granted a contingent fund of \$1,000.¹⁰ In his action the Superintendent proved to be determined and energetic. The State Board of Education within a few months appointed the county school officials, elected a principal of the normal school, adopted series of textbooks, and issued a detailed code of by-laws with rules for the government of schools and forms for the transaction of business.¹¹

Control of the schools in each county was under a Board of School Commissioners who were appointed by the State Board of Education. The numbers of these officials for the several counties were determined by the State Superintendent. The

⁹ Laws, 1865, Ch. 160.

¹⁰ *Ibid.*, Ch. 1, 168.

¹¹ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Report, 1866, 4. See also By-laws for the Government of the Boards of School Commissioners of Maryland, etc.

counties were divided into a sufficient number of school districts and each commissioner had special charge of a group of them which was known as a commissioner district. The commissioners appointed the teachers and generally controlled the schools in their respective districts. The county board had corporate power and held the title to the school property. It divided the county into districts and appointed a secretary-treasurer.

The president of the county board had "the general superintendence of all the schools of the county." In reality he was a county superintendent of schools. The men who held these positions received annual salaries, including their expenses, varying from \$700 in Anne Arundel and Howard counties to \$1200 in Baltimore, Frederick and Washington Counties.¹² In the larger counties these men devoted their whole time to the work. Six of these men had the degree of Doctor of Medicine and two others had the degree of Doctor of Divinity. These officials were selected after the State Board had conferred with prominent citizens of each county.¹³ Professional teachers were chosen "whenever practicable."¹⁴ The reports of these men to the State Superintendent show them to have been wide awake and capable officials who for the most part served in an effective manner.

In each school district the voters, according to the law, assembled annually to discuss questions relating to the schoolhouse and its equipment and to the improvement of the school. No real authority was, however, lodged in the districts.

It is clearly apparent that the control of the public school system was highly centralized. The State had its hands on the schools in no uncertain manner and its policies could easily be enforced. While the scheme was intended to insure a uniform system it obviously was extreme for a State in which the citizens were accustomed to highly localized control of schools. That it was an efficient means of organizing public education is hardly to be doubted.

¹² State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Annual Report, 17-8. The salaries were set by the State Board of Education.

¹³ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Report, 1866, 4.

¹⁴ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Annual Report, 59.

4. FINANCIAL SUPPORT OF THE SCHOOLS.

The Constitution required the General Assembly to levy an annual tax of not less than 10 cents on each \$100 of taxable property in the State for the support of free public schools which was to be distributed among the counties and the city of Baltimore in proportion to their respective population between the ages of five and twenty years. At the same time the General Assembly was prohibited from levying any additional school tax upon particular counties unless a county by popular vote expressed its desire for such a tax.

The Constitution also required the General Assembly to impose an annual tax of not less than five cents on every \$100 of property in the State to raise a permanent State school fund of \$6,000,000. This was an absurd requirement, to say the least. The General Assembly quickly recognized the folly of the provision and it very soon submitted to the voters the question of striking the permanent fund from the Constitution.¹⁵ The amendment was duly ratified by the voters and the fund was not raised.¹⁶

The school system was supported from several sources.^{16a} The General Assembly levied an annual State tax of 15 cents on each \$100 of taxable property and ordered it to be distributed according to the Constitution. This tax constituted the major support of the schools. Certain fines, forfeitures and penalties were also allowed for public schools.

The Free School Fund was distributed to the counties and the city of Baltimore according to the earlier provisions for this fund. Funds which were invested and formed a part of the public school fund of any county were appropriated to the support of public schools in the county. The State donations to the academies were also continued until high schools should be established in the counties or cities in which aided academies were located.

¹⁵ Laws, 1865, Res. 11.

¹⁶ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Annual Report, 63.

^{16a} Laws, 1865, p. 298-301.

The law of 1865 made no mention of county taxes for schools except to repeal them after January 1, 1867. Apparently the county taxes were continued until that time. In 1867, however, the General Assembly authorized local taxes to pay for school-houses provided the voters in the districts affected gave their consent.¹⁷ In Baltimore and Allegany counties the voters in 1866 expressed a desire for additional taxes and the General Assembly accordingly authorized such taxes for them.¹⁸ A new general assessment, provided for in 1866, raised the assessment of property from \$278,512,186 to \$492,653,472¹⁹ which made county taxation for schools less necessary than it had been in 1866. The funds for the support of the public schools were therefore derived principally from the State (See Table I).

TABLE I.

RECEIPTS FOR THE SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE COUNTIES, FOR THE YEARS ENDING JULY 31, 1866 AND JULY 31, 1867.*

Source	1866	1867
State school tax.....	\$256,930.78	\$296,550.68
Free School Fund.....	**78,050.46	62,675.98
State donations to academies and schools.	**12,900.00	15,300.00
County school tax.....	80,240.43	92,032.94
Interest on investments.....	20,253.54	16,149.58
Other sources	674.22	14,652.59
Total.....	449,049.43	497,361.77

* State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Annual Report, 179; Second Annual Report, 201.

** For the year only.

The State school tax was a commendable feature of the school system, but it was also one of the principal points of criticism. Only by this means could a "uniform system of free public schools" be provided. Many counties were impoverished and they would have found it extremely burdensome to provide for

¹⁷ *Ibid.*, 1867, Ch. 123.

¹⁸ *Ibid.*, 239, 332.

¹⁹ *Ibid.*, 1866, Ch. 157. State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Annual Report, 13; Second Annual Report, 40.

free schools. Under the arrangement for the levy and apportionment of the State tax the city of Baltimore and Carroll, Frederick and Washington counties paid to the State more than they received while six counties received from the State more than twice the amounts they paid (See Table II). The city of Baltimore during the two years contributed \$157,767.33 more than it received in the apportionment. The doubtful feature of the apportionment was the use of the whole population between the ages of five and twenty years as the basis while the State tax went only to the support of schools for white children. Five of the six counties above referred to had many colored people in their population.

TABLE II.

THE LEVY AND APPORTIONMENT OF THE STATE SCHOOL TAX FOR THE TWO YEARS 1865 AND 1866 COMBINED.*

Counties	Levy	Apportionment
Baltimore (city)	\$395,218.84	\$237,451.51
Frederick	64,066.76	59,603.61
Baltimore	63,524.96	65,702.26
Washington	43,454.42	40,399.34
Carroll	31,480.81	30,571.81
Cecil	23,524.22	29,509.84
Prince George's.....	23,117.68	30,862.06
Harford	20,728.36	28,796.18
Anne Arundel.....	19,427.16	32,091.35
Queen Anne's.....	16,232.67	20,737.48
Kent	15,930.24	16,820.81
Allegany	15,730.77	37,052.92
Somerset	15,552.09	33,136.26
Talbot	15,203.92	18,763.78
Montgomery	14,946.87	23,534.11
Worcester	13,988.63	27,764.94
Dorchester	13,859.04	26,668.81
Howard	11,753.88	17,623.28
Charles	9,789.92	22,079.45
St. Mary's.....	7,830.19	19,456.97
Caroline	6,383.70	14,946.14
Calvert	5,848.54	14,020.76
Total	847,593.67	847,593.67

* State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Annual Report, 13; Second Annual Report, 54-5.

The state tax for schools was furiously assailed from some quarters.²⁰ At the same time the State Superintendent put up a clear and strong defense of the State tax and its apportionment on the ground that the free public school policy was a State policy and that it could not be accomplished unless the wealthy sections aided the poorer sections. The counties, he argued, had claims against the city of Baltimore because the great public works which had contributed to the prosperity and growth of that city had been constructed in part by money which had been levied upon the counties. Furthermore, he asserted, the wealth of the rural districts continued to swell the capital of the city and from increased intelligence in the counties the city would profit in wealth and in population.

5. ACADEMIES AND HIGH SCHOOLS.

Superintendent Van Bokkelen reported to the General Assembly in 1865 that many of the academies had ceased to exist and that others were "struggling on, doing the work of ordinary grammar schools and that very imperfectly."²¹ The State funds once appropriated to their support had frequently been divided and in five counties they had been entirely diverted to primary schools. Thus, with a few honorable exceptions no academies worthy of the name were founded. However, an interesting venture was under way in Cecil county where a law (1864) had transferred the academy donation of \$800 to the Board of Commissioners of Public Schools and required the Board to establish three high schools.²² One high school had already been established at Elkton. It was along this line that he proposed to provide for secondary education which would prepare for admission to college.

²⁰ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Second Annual Report, 36-39.

²¹ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Report to the General Assembly, 1865, 87.

²² Laws, 1864, Ch. 186. See also State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Report to the General Assembly, 1865, 89-90.

The school law made mandatory for each county at least one high school for boys and girls.²³ Two counties might, however, unite their funds and establish a union high school for the youth of both counties. Support for these schools was to come from the annual State donations then made to academies and schools (usually \$1200 for each county), from annual appropriations by the county board, and from such other donations as might be made from time to time. The academy donations were, however, to continue to the academies until a high school should be established in the county or city in which such academies were located.²⁴ The course of study and the mode of discipline were under the control of the State Board of Education and the State Superintendent or a professor of the Normal School was annually to visit and examine each high school. Military drill was made a part of the instruction.

The building of a system of secondary education did not prove an easy task and in the two years of the Van Bokkelen school system only three counties—Cecil, Talbot and Worcester—succeeded in getting high schools under way.²⁵ In Caroline county three “schools of a grade between Grammar and High” were established. In a number of cases the old academies were continued with State aid or the State donations went to the support of primary schools.

6. TEXTBOOKS.

“To secure harmony in the system of public instruction, and to enable children moving from one county to another to pursue their studies without interruption or unnecessary expense to parents or guardians, and also to prepare advanced pupils uniformly for the higher grades of instruction in high schools and colleges . . .” the law of 1865 required the use of uniform series of textbooks in all the public schools of the State.²⁶ The State Board of Education prescribed the books and the State

²³ Laws, 1865, p. 286-8.

²⁴ *Ibid.*, p. 298-9.

²⁵ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Second Annual Report, 45, 160-3, 188-90.

²⁶ Laws, 1865, p. 285-6.

Superintendent purchased and distributed them to the counties as they were in need. The board of school commissioners in the county in turn made provisions for distributing the books to the pupils. In most of the counties the books were sold to the pupils, but in at least two counties they were furnished and a fee was charged for their use.²⁷ The cost of the books, according to the State superintendent, was, after the payment of all expenses of transportation to Baltimore and of distribution throughout the State, less than one-half of the usual retail price.²⁸

The management of this matter brought a considerable amount of criticism. The means employed for distributing the textbooks seem to have been satisfactory.²⁹ Question was raised, however, concerning the retail prices, which in numerous cases were more than double the cost, including freight and boxing, to the county school officials.³⁰ The handling of the textbooks was the cause of "some extraordinary remarks" about the State Superintendent and he stated that from no other source had the school officers "suffered more misrepresentation or unfair imputation."³¹ To the unhappy situation the agents of the books which had been rejected by the State contributed their share of talk. Nevertheless the State Superintendent expressed himself as content to know that his course had the approval of the State Board of Education and that the plan of distribution was satisfactory to the county boards. During the two years of the school system 252,135 textbooks were distributed.³²

7. THE TEACHERS AND THE SCHOOLS.

Several provisions of the school law related directly to the teachers. No one could legally be employed to teach in the public schools unless he had a certificate which was issued by the

²⁷ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Report, 1866, 87.

²⁸ *Ibid.*, 4.

²⁹ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Annual Report, lix.

³⁰ *Ibid.*, 33-4.

³¹ State Superintendent of Public Instruction. Second Annual Report, 30.

³² *Ibid.*, 28.

State Superintendent or by the President of the Board of County School Commissioners.³³ The county certificates were of two grades and they were limited to three years. The salaries were determined by the county boards according to a plan set forth by the State Board of Education.³⁴ County teachers' institutes "designed as temporary normal schools" were mandatory and the attendance of teachers was required.³⁵

The schoolhouse situation in 1865 was deplorable. Schoolhouses, under the new law, had to be built according to uniform plans approved by the State Superintendent.³⁶ The State Board of Education prepared five sets of plans and specifications for schoolhouses and sent them to each county in order that the school commissioners might be guided in their work.³⁷ The expense of purchasing sites and erecting the buildings was at first a county obligation but, this arrangement proving inadequate to meet the emergency, the school districts were in 1867 authorized to levy by vote a property tax to pay for schoolhouses and counties which had school funds invested were authorized to appropriate them for schoolhouses.³⁸ The efforts for the improvement of schoolhouses resulted in material progress.

The law contained detailed provisions for schools.³⁹ A school had to be kept for at least six months each year in every school district and it was to be free to all white children over six and under nineteen years of age. Seven subjects were required by law and others were permitted. When a school enrolled more than sixty children it was to be divided so as to form a "graded" school and to have two teachers.

The school year was divided into four terms, as follows: (1)

³³ Laws, 1865, p. 272, 284. By-Laws for the Government of the Boards of School Commissioners, issued by the State Board of Education, 1865, 5-6.

³⁴ State Board of Education, By-Laws, 1865, 14-5, 31-2.

³⁵ Laws, 1865, p. 292-3.

³⁶ *Ibid.*, p. 280-2.

³⁷ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Annual Report, 38-9.

³⁸ Laws, 1867, Ch. 123.

³⁹ *Ibid.*, 1865, p. 282-4.

Fall term, September 1 to November 15; (2) Winter term, November 16, to January 31; (3) Spring term, February 1 to April 15; (4) Summer term, April 16 to June 30. These divisions the law ordered to "to be strictly adhered to." Once each term the law required a public examination in each school, which parents and others who were interested, might attend. In addition to these requirements there were others which were made by the State Board of Education in its by-laws.

8. SCHOOLS FOR THE COLORED POPULATION.

In his plan for public education State Superintendent Van Bokkelen included provision for educating colored children in separate schools.⁴⁰ The General Assembly was not, however, prepared to go all the way with him on this point and it therefore contented itself with a requirement in the law that the taxes collected from colored people for school purposes were to be set aside to establish schools for colored children under such rules and regulations as the State Board of Education might prescribe.⁴¹ General taxation for the education of colored children was too radical to be accepted. Constantly the Superintendent urged the cause on the General Assembly but to no avail. The result was that no organized public plans were adopted for educating colored children in the counties.

In the meantime private benevolence began the work which the General Assembly shirked. Friends of the colored race organized in the city of Baltimore the Association for the Moral and Intellectual Improvement of Colored People, which proved to be the most active agent in the establishment of colored schools both in the city and in the counties.⁴² Before the close of 1867 it had organized 22 schools in the city and 62 schools in the counties, all of which enrolled 8,600 pupils.⁴³ These

⁴⁰ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Report to the General Assembly, 1865, 66-7, 108-12.

⁴¹ Laws, 1865, p. 296-7.

⁴² State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Report to the General Assembly, 1865, 109.

⁴³ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Second Annual Report, 42-3.

schools cost \$61,808.50. In September, 1867, the schools in the city of Baltimore were adopted by the City Council and placed under the City School Commissioners. To train teachers for the colored schools the Association in 1866 established a normal school in the city of Baltimore.⁴⁴

9. THE SCHOOLS OF THE CITY OF BALTIMORE.

One problem which occasioned some ill feeling was the relation of the schools of the city of Baltimore to the State system. The city had a well organized system of schools under special legislation which dated from 1826.⁴⁵ Under the Constitution the School commissioners of the city were to remain as then constituted, subject to whatever changes the General Assembly and the city might make, and the city was to raise its local school tax as it had formerly done or as might be provided by the General Assembly and the city.⁴⁶ The city was, of course, to share in the annual distribution of the State school tax.

When the General Assembly enacted the school law of 1865 strong but unsuccessful efforts were made by members from Baltimore to except the city from the operation of the general law.⁴⁷ It seemed clear that the State was determined to hold the schools of the city in the "uniform system of public schools." The school authorities of Baltimore were, however, determined to run their own system and they flatly refused to be brought into the State system. They did not use the uniform series of textbooks until they were compelled to do so by a decision of the Court of Appeals,⁴⁸ they did not examine teachers and they charged tuition in the public schools, all of which were plain violations of the general law. The State Superintendent expressed his opinion that the city of Baltimore had no well

⁴⁴ *Ibid.*, 43.

⁴⁵ Laws, 1825, Ch. 130.

⁴⁶ Constitution, 1864, Art. viii.

⁴⁷ Journal of Proceedings of the House of Delegates, 1865, p. 638-43. State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Report, 1866, 17.

⁴⁸ Maryland Educational Journal (1867-8), Vol. I, 15-7. State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Report, 1866, 16-9.

defined educational system.⁴⁹ There was no adequate supervision and the expenditures, he suggested, did not secure the results expected.

Thus the State school officials and the city authorities were at loggerheads over the city schools and no satisfactory adjustment seems to have been made. On motion of a Baltimore delegate the House of Delegates in 1866 appointed a committee to visit the public schools of Baltimore and report on their condition. In its praise of the schools the committee was very enthusiastic.⁵⁰

10. THE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

In his report to the General Assembly in 1865 Mr. Van Bokkelen included a plan for a State normal school which was adopted with practically no alteration.⁵¹ The law directed the State Board of Education to establish a State normal school in the city of Baltimore. The institution was to be supervised by the State Superintendent, who was by law the principal, *ex officio*. For carrying on the school the General Assembly made an annual appropriation of \$7,000 and it also provided \$2,000 to purchase furniture.

In 1865 the State Board of Education elected M. Alexander Newell principal.⁵² He at once visited teacher training institutions in other States and planned the school for Maryland. The Normal School, opened in January, 1866,⁵³ prospered from its beginning and the work proved acceptable. By the close of 1867 the Principal stated that 94 students were enrolled and he declared that no similar institution in the country had "achieved a similar success in so short a time."⁵⁴ The State Superinten-

⁴⁹ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Report, 1866, 18.

⁵⁰ Journal of Proceedings of the House of Delegates, 1866, 104, 314-6.

⁵¹ Report 52-5. Laws, 1865, p. 293-6.

⁵² State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Report, 1866, 6-12.

⁵³ The law provided that the sessions should be held in such suitable building as might be provided by the Mayor and the City Council of Baltimore, or should they decline this privilege, the State Superintendent was to rent quarters. The city officials failed to provide a building and space was therefore rented.

⁵⁴ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Second Annual Report, 21, 22.

dent had much confidence in the Principal and when it was known that the State school system would be changed he trusted that Mr. Newell's "invaluable services" might long be retained in the position he "so ably and successfully" filled.⁵⁵

11. HIGHER EDUCATION; THE MARYLAND INSTITUTE.

Superintendent Van Bokkelen's plan for a system of public education included a scheme for uniting the "State" colleges so as to make each an integral part of the University of Maryland.⁵⁶ This idea the General Assembly carried out only in part. Several institutions—St. John's College, Washington College, the Maryland Agricultural College, the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, and the Law School—were constituted the University of Maryland, but no provision was made for its management, and the University was therefore not organized under the proposed scheme.⁵⁷

The annual State donations to St. John's College, Washington College, and the Maryland Agricultural College in the form of scholarships were continued as was also the donation to the Baltimore Female College, the latter being increased.⁵⁸ Annual appropriations were also made to the Faculty of Arts and Sciences of the University of Maryland and the Law School, but these institutions failed to meet the conditions of the appropriations and therefore they did not receive State aid. A special appropriation of \$45,000 was made to the Maryland Agricultural College in 1866 and the State became an equal joint owner of the property and the Board of Trustees was reduced to the four members of the State Board of Education and seven members elected by the stockholders.⁵⁹

Superintendent Van Bokkelen also recommended that the

⁵⁵ *Ibid.*, 19.

⁵⁶ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Report to the General Assembly, 1865, 46-9, 59-60.

⁵⁷ Laws, 1865, p. 289.

⁵⁸ *Ibid.*, 288-90; State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Report to General Assembly, 1865, 126-7; First Annual Report, 51.

⁵⁹ Laws, 1866, Ch. 53.

Maryland Institute for the Promotion of Mechanic Arts be constituted the mechanical department of the proposed University of Maryland.⁶⁰ This institution, incorporated in 1850, was receiving an annual State appropriation of \$500, which was continued until 1868 when it was increased to \$3,000.⁶¹ Inasmuch as the University of Maryland on the proposed plan was not organized the Institute remained on its former foundation.

12. EDUCATION OF SPECIAL TYPES OF CHILDREN.

Before the Civil War the State of Maryland began to give attention to the education of the blind, the deaf and the delinquent children and appropriations were made therefor, but no State institutions were established for this purpose. Superintendent Van Bokkelen did not overlook this educational need and his plan for public instruction was designed to embrace "an asylum for the blind, an asylum for the deaf and dumb, a school for idiotic and feeble-minded youth, and other benevolent and remedial institutions" such as houses of refuge and industrial homes.⁶² For such a forward step the General Assembly was not fully prepared and this feature of the Superintendent's plan was omitted from the school law.

The State, however, made some effort for the special types of children. For the education of the deaf and dumb the General Assembly voted funds annually and in 1867 it established a school for these children at Frederick.⁶³ Appropriations were made for the education of the indigent blind and funds were voted to assist in erecting the Maryland Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, a private school.⁶⁴ State aid was also given to the House of Refuge and several other private benevo-

⁶⁰ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Report to the General Assembly, 1865, 113 ff.

⁶¹ Laws, 1849, Ch. 114, Res. 29; 1868, Ch. 198.

⁶² State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Report to the General Assembly, 1865, 60-1, 104-5.

⁶³ Laws, 1865, Ch. 183; 1867, Ch. 247, 302.

⁶⁴ *Ibid.*, 1865, Ch. 75, 168, 183; 1866, Ch. 74.

lent institutions.⁶⁵ The State Board of Education had no supervision over the institutions for special types of children.

13. EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS.

Two associations were established to promote and foster the work of the school system. The first of these organizations was the Association of School Commissioners. In August, 1865, the State Board of Education called together this group of men to secure unity and energy of action and to impart the views of the Board on organizing and conducting schools under the new law.⁶⁶ At the second meeting, which was held at Annapolis in January, 1866, while the General Assembly was in special session, a permanent organization was effected. A third meeting was held in December, 1866, and a fourth occurred a year later.

This organization stood loyally behind the school system and after the demise of the system had been ordained by a new constitution the Association in a public statement declared that the character and condition of the schools had been greatly elevated by the uniform system.⁶⁷ It furthermore insisted that the leading features should be preserved in the new school organization that is, a State Board of Education, a State superintendent of public instruction, a uniform State tax for schools, a State normal school and teachers' institutes, uniform textbooks, boards of county school commissioners, and county superintendents.

The other organization which was formed was the State Teachers' Association. Its initiatory meeting was held in December, 1865, and the first regular meetings occurred seven months later (July, 1866), when a permanent organization was established.⁶⁸ The second regular meeting was held at Annapolis while the Constitutional Convention of 1867 was in ses-

⁶⁵ *Ibid.*, 1867, Ch. 302.

⁶⁶ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Report, 1866, 5-6; First Annual Report, li-lix. All the meetings were held in Baltimore except as indicated.

⁶⁷ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Second Annual Report, 47-8.

⁶⁸ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, First Annual Report, 20.

sion (July, 1867).⁶⁹ It was during this meeting that the Association drew up a memorial to the Convention which favored a State system of education, a general constitutional school tax, the continuation of the school system until the new system should be inaugurated, thorough supervision and the professional education of teachers. Its pronouncement was not as emphatic and definite as that which the school commissioners had made five months earlier.

14. EDUCATIONAL JOURNALS.

Two educational periodicals were published in Maryland before 1868. The *Maryland School Journal*, a monthly publication begun at Hagerstown in July, 1864, was intended to foster the common schools by impressing upon the minds of parents and teachers the truth that education is a debt due from present to future generations.⁷⁰ The *Journal*, being friendly to the new school law (1865), proposed to "wage a most uncompromising warfare" against the influential opponents of the uniform school system and the State Superintendent cordially recommended it to the teachers of Maryland.⁷¹ It seems to have come to an end with the October issue of 1865.

The second educational periodical was the *Maryland Educational Journal*, a monthly publication which began in 1867 and was published at Baltimore. Both the Association of School Commissioners and the State Superintendent were friendly to the enterprise. The Association, however, failed to support the *Journal* and soon the editor found himself at odds with the Superintendent.⁷² The venture fared badly and it came to an untimely end with the twelfth number (April, 1868).

15. SUCCESS AND CRITICISM OF THE SYSTEM.

Under the Constitution of 1864 there was established in

⁶⁹ *Maryland Educational Journal*, Vol. I (1867-8), 113-23. The teachers received and accepted an invitation to visit the Convention.

⁷⁰ *Maryland School Journal*, Vol. I, 1, 8.

⁷¹ *Ibid.*, Vol. II, 14.

⁷² *Maryland Educational Journal*, Vol. I, 243-4, 258-63.

Maryland a uniform system of free public schools and the emphasis was clearly on uniformity. The management was highly centralized and the system was prescribed in great detail. The scheme represented a wide swing from the county systems—and lack of system—which prevailed before 1865.

That the uniform system met with success cannot be denied. During the school year 1866-1867 more than 71,000 children attended 1,279 schools, and the sum of \$436,205 was spent for schools in the counties, which was a cost of \$8.74 for "each average pupil."⁷³ Teachers were examined, a successful State normal school was gotten under way, several high schools were established, and other indications of success were evident.

Undoubtedly much of the credit for the system is due the State Superintendent. Mr. Van Bokkelen was a talented and capable official who thoroughly believed in public education and who worked zealously for its accomplishment. In his three reports made after the system was inaugurated there is abundant evidence of his vision and grasp of public education. But like many other reformers, he had no patience with the slow working of the public mind. He planned a thorough system of public education with a "comprehensive unity and uniformity" which, said a friend, constituted "its crowning excellence,"⁷⁴ but it seems to have been "too perfect to be suddenly introduced into a State so far behind-hand in such matters."⁷⁵ The same friend, after he had become a critic, said of the Superintendent that he did "not appear to know such a word as expediency or anything akin to it," and that "he, instead of endeavoring to conciliate the people, aimed at nothing but forcing the system into existence without regard . . . to the views of the people."⁷⁶ The Superintendent's great strength apparently proved a serious weakness in a difficult situation.

Several reasons were responsible for the opposition to the

⁷³ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Second Annual Report, 34-5, 53.

⁷⁴ *Maryland Educational Journal*, Vol. I (1867-8), 1.

⁷⁵ *Ibid.*, 259.

⁷⁶ *Ibid.*,

school system. First, there was politics in the situation. When the general provisions for the system were devised by the Constitutional Convention of 1864 the State was much divided politically and the minority was in control, which means that the Constitution did not represent the wishes of the majority. The uniform school system was thus inaugurated under peculiar circumstances. Under such conditions partisan opposition is to be anticipated and such there was in abundance.⁷⁷ One official said that opposition to the system "no matter from what source it springs, has its origin and foundation in prejudice, rather than sound reason or good sense."⁷⁸

Second, there was strong opposition to the form of State organization and supervision.⁷⁹ The administration was too far removed from the people, so it was said. It was certainly extreme for a State in which the schools had for years been almost entirely under county and district control. The absolute authority of the central board was strongly resented. In fact it was said that the system had become unpopular more because of the dictatorial powers of the State Board of Education than because of any lack in the faithful performance of its duties. The Board could by no means be charged with a lack of diligence in its work. It was also said that members of the Board—all of whom held high political positions—might use their position to advance partisan instead of educational interests. No clear evidence of such political maneuvers has, however, been found.

Third, the financial support was much criticized.⁸⁰ The expense, it was said, was too great. To this the State Superintendent replied that the cost was \$6.14 per pupil and he stated that the statistics of no school system could "show so much work with equal economy and efficiency."⁸¹ Objection was also made

⁷⁷ *Maryland Educational Journal*, Vol. I (1867-8), 131, 231.

⁷⁸ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Second Annual Report, 62. Statement by James H. Shober, President of the Board of School Commissioners, Allegany County. See also *Ibid.*, 81, 90.

⁷⁹ *Ibid.*, 35; *Maryland Educational Journal*, Vol. I (1867-8), 258, 266, 369.

⁸⁰ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Second Annual Report, 36.

⁸¹ *Ibid.*

to the method of State support whereby the wealthy parts of the State helped the poorer parts, as has been shown above.

Fourth, the provisions for the selection and the distribution of the uniform textbooks was denounced.⁸² It was said to foster a principle of speculation and the supposition was made that it "formed a very pretty little profit to somebody," though no clear evidence has been found to that effect.

Fifth, there was opposition to the county supervision. Vigilant and intelligent supervision by competent officials, paid for their work and responsible for its proper performance, the State Superintendent regarded as a chief feature of the school system.⁸³ Others, however, did not agree with him. One critic thought that supervision "in the sense of office-making" was an unnecessary expense and that the teacher of a public school, if he was competent, needed no more overseeing than the teacher of a private school.⁸⁴ All that was needed, it was argued, was a board of education and examination whose certificates of competent education should be sufficient for the life of any teacher to whom it was granted. Such duties "as riding over the whole county, and spending one-half hour in each school—or trying petty cases—seeing that each teacher (had) a republican form of government—or examining the children in some of their studies" was, he thought, as valueless as it was costly.

16. REACTION TO THE SCHOOL SYSTEM.

These criticisms, though in part unfounded and unreasonable, soon produced an unfavorable reaction. The General Assembly in 1867, in which control passed to the Conservative-Democrat party, discussed the school system freely.⁸⁵ As usual under such circumstances, some of the remarks were of a low order and made by members who lacked knowledge of the system. Some wanted to return to the old local systems and to reduce school expenditures. Only the determined opposition of

⁸² *Maryland Educational Journal*, Vol. I, (1867-8), 209, 369.

⁸³ State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Second Annual Report, 32.

⁸⁴ *Maryland Educational Journal*, Vol. I (1867-8), 209-10. See also 266.

⁸⁵ *Ibid.*, 4-5.

the friends of the public schools saved the system. The presence at Annapolis of the committee appointed by the Association of School Commissioners was "very opportune." But the position of the school system was not altogether certain. The General Assembly in 1867 provided for a Convention to frame a new Constitution and form of government in case the voters consented.⁸⁶ On April 10, 1867, the voters consented and elected the delegates.⁸⁷ Then was to be the day of reckoning.

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⁸⁶ Laws, 1867, Ch. 327.

⁸⁷ Maryland, Constitutional Convention of 1867. Debates, 33.

BALTIMORE COUNTY LAND RECORDS OF 1670.

Contributed by LOUIS DOW SCISCO.

Baltimore County still includes both sides of the upper Bay in 1670. There is no established county seat as yet, but the land transfers indicate that the Gunpowder River district is emerging as the chief locality of the county. It is noticeable also that land buyers are taking up tracts at the heads of the inlets. At these locations they reach proximity to the overland trails that cross the streams at fordable points. It is an advance in local development when local transportation begins to shift from the canoe to the pack horse. The "horse path" mentioned in a Mosquito Creek deed is probably an early trail. Notice of Richard Collins, the smith, is significant because the independant smithy is usually the first industrial unit to appear in a frontier community. Neither physicians nor clergymen as yet appear in the land papers as residents. Earlier papers have mentioned a merchant at Sassafras River. One is now mentioned as at Gunpowder River.

The items immediately following summarize the record material on pages 77 to 93 of court house liber I. R. No. P. P., to which they have been transcribed at some past time from book H. W. No. A. B., now lost.

Minute of acknowledgement in court on March 1, 1669-70 that John James has made a conveyance to Charles James.

Deed, February 28, 1669-70, John James, gentleman, conveying to Charles James, merchant, the tract "Baires Grime" of 100 acres, near the head of Steelpone Creek. Witnesses, Richard Leeke, William Perrie.

Deed, February 19, 1669-70, Richard Leeke conveying to John Larkin, planter, of Ann Arundell County, the tract "Moorton" of 600 acres, on the east side of Herring Creek, on south side of Sassafras River and near its head. Witnesses, Giles Porter, Francis Robinson.

Deed, February 28, 1669-70, Francis Johnson, planter, of Ann Arundell County, conveying to John Larkin, planter, of same county, the tract "Ludlows Lott" of 200 acres, at Patapsco River, formerly granted to Robert Loyd, chirurgion, of Ann Arundell, and by him assigned to Johnson. Witnesses, John James, Ralph Massey.

Letter of attorney, February 28, 1669-70, Francis Johnson, planter, of Ann Arundell County, appointing Mr. John James, gentleman, of Baltimore County, his attorney to acknowledge conveyance of 200 acres to John Larkin. Witnesses, Ralph Massey, William Pate.

Deed, March 1, 1669-70, Gabriell Browne, planter, for 2,000 pounds of tobacco, conveying to Humphry Nicolls, planter, the tract "Homley" of 150 acres, where Browne lately dwelt, near Laramore's Branch on south side of Elk River and near the plantation of Little Hendrick the Swede, Witnesses, Samuel Collett, John Cock.

Deed, March 1, 1669-70, Phillip Holleger and Mary Holleger conveying to William Peirce, planter, part of the tract "Tiballs" of 200 acres, on the east side of Toutson's Creek. Witnesses, Daniel Silvain, John Brisco.

Deed, July 20, 1669, Thomas Cornwaleys, esq., and wife Penelope, of Stanhow, Norfolk County, England, for 10,000 pounds of tobacco, conveying to George Wilson, planter, "of Virginia in the County of Baltimore", the tract "Verina" of 1,000 acres, now in possession of Wilson, to hold for 1,000 years, paying yearly, if demanded, one peppercorn on the feast day of St. Michael the Archangel. Witnesses, Peregrine Short, Robert Briggs, William Wright.

Deed, March 1, 1669-70, John Vanheeke, gentleman, conveying to Thomas Hawker 300 acres at Fendall's Creek, adjoining Capt. Josias Fendall's land. Witnesses, Augusteene Herrman, Henry Ward.

Deed, January 4, 1669-70, Richard Collins, smith, conveying to Capt. George Wells, gentleman, Black Island, of 100 acres, on the south side of Muskeeto Creek, formerly taken up by Mr. John Collett and later bought by Collins. Witnesses, Samuell Collett, Mathew Kneveton.

Deed, March 1, 1669-70, Thomas Howell, gentleman, and wife Elizabeth, conveying to Henry Eldesley, planter, 275 acres on the south side and a little within the mouth of Sassafras River, adjoining land taken up by William Fisher. Witnesses, John Vanheecke, Henry Ward.

Deed, April 10, 1669, John Walton conveying to Thomas Greene and John Arthorne, planters, the tract "Wallton" of 120 acres at Back River, patented to Walton, and lying within the mouth and on south side of Gunpowder River, near John Martin's land. Witnesses, Phillip Steeven-son. Jo. Hopkinson.

Deed, February 28, 1669-70, Samuell Collett, gentleman, conveying to John Tarkenton, planter, 250 acres called Woodland Neck, at the head of Musketto Creek, its south line running parallel with the horse path. Witnesses, William Wyberd, George Wells, Henry Haslewood.

Minute that in court held June 7, 1670, at Mr. George Utie's house, Axwell Steel has acknowledged conveyance of land.

Deed, September 7, 1669, Axell Still, planter, conveying to John Cock, planter, 100 acres at Axell's Creek on the north side of Sassafras River, it being the plantation where Still lately dwelt. Witnesses, John Collett, Gideon Gundry.

Letter of attorney, May 4, 1670, Francis Trippas, planter, appointing

Capt. John Collier his attorney to acknowledge sale of 150 acres to William York. Witnesses, T. Salmon,* William Dunkerton.

Deed, March 26, 1670, Francis Trippas, planter, and wife Ann, for 5,500 pounds of tobacco, conveying to William Yorke, planter, of Gunpowder River, 150 acres on the east side of Bush River, covered by two patents. Witnesses, Robert Skinner, William Vandeman, Lucas Abler, John Waterton.

Minute of acknowledgement by Capt. Thomas Howell, as attorney, of a sale by Edward (*sic*) Webb to Thomas King.

Deed, November 30, 1669, Edmund Webb, planter, of Ann Arundell County, conveying to Thomas King, planter, the tract "None so Good in Finnland" of 200 acres, on the southeast side of Back Creek on north side of Sassafras River, it being part of a tract formerly taken up by Bartlett Hendrick and Cornelius Petterson, sold to John Cock, and later sold to Webb. Witnesses, John Anderton, George Barbar.

Deed, March 15, 1669-70, John Taylor, gentleman, and Arthur Taylor, planter, both of Gunpowder River, for 1,600 pounds of tobacco, conveying to John Scott, merchant, of Sarum, the tract "Taylors Choice" of 300 acres, on the north side of the eastern branch of Gunpowder River, reserving the right to remove trees from two specified nurseries thereon. Witnesses, John Collier, Robert Skinner, John Waterton.

Deed, May 13, 1670, John Collier, gentleman, of Bush River, for 2,800 pounds of tobacco, conveying to Richard Adams and William Robinson, planters, the tract "Phills Choice" of 100 acres, on the southwest side of Bush River. Witnesses, Robert Dorman, William Hadell, John Waterton. Ann Collier consents to sale by her husband.

Minute that Thomas Long, as attorney for Joseph Langley, has made an acknowledgement.

Deed, April 13, 1670, Joseph Langley, planter, conveying to Mr. Joseph Hopkins, gentleman, 250 acres at Turnie's Creek on the east side of Sassafras River, it being part of the tract "The Folly" of 400 acres, taken up by Mr. Richard Bennett, deceased. Witnesses Thomas Long, Thomas Allen.

Clerk's minute reading "At a Court held at Mr. Taylors Augt ye 2d 1670."

Deed, July 26, 1670, John Collett, gentleman, conveying to Mr. Joseph Hopkins, gentleman, the tract "Colleston" of 200 acres, on the south side of Churne Creek. Witnesses, Thomas Howell, Thomas Long.

Deed, August 2, 1670, Arthur Taylor, planter, of Gunpowder River, conveying to Richard Winley 125 acres at Gunpowder River, it being one-half of the tract "Taylors Mount" bought from Benjamin Reid by Mr. John Taylor, and also the tract "Fall Hill" of 100 acres at the head of said

* Thomas Salmon, clerk of the county from 1669 to 1674, sometimes witnessed papers, apparently penning such unusual initials that the record clerk copied them in the form of arbitrary convolutions instead of letters of the alphabet.

river, formerly taken up by Arthur Taylor. Witnesses, Edward Swanson, John Waterton. Margaret Taylor, wife of Arthur, gives consent to sale.

Deed, August 2, 1670, Richard Winley and wife Mary conveying to John Owen land at Gunpowder River which is part of the tract "Taylors Mount", lying opposite to Mr. John Taylor's plantation and adjoining land of Mr. John Dixon. Witnesses, Robert Gates, Mathias Stevenson, John Waterton.

Deed, August 1, 1670, Godfrey Harmar, merchant, and wife Mary, of Gunpowder River, for 11,000 pounds of tobacco, conveying to John Fallock the tract "Spryes Inheritance" of 640 acres at the head of Rumley Creek on north side of Bush River. Witnesses, Robert Arnold als Gerrard, John Shadwell, John Watterton.

Deed, August 1, 1670, Godfrey Harmar and wife Mary, for 1,300 pounds of tobacco, conveying to John Shadwell of Gunpowder River 100 acres at Hunting Neck on the north side of Seneker Creek in a bay between Middle River and the mouth of Gunpowder River. Witnesses, John Fallocke, John Waterton.

Deed, August 1, 1670, Godfrey Harmar, merchant, and wife Mary, of Gunpowder River, for 1,700 pounds of tobacco, conveying to John Shadwell of Gunpowder River the tract "Harmars Hope" of 100 acres, on the south side of Salt Peeter Creek in Gunpowder River. Witnesses, John Fallock, John Watterton.

Deed, May 11, 1670, Richard Low, gentleman, conveying to John Gilbert and Abraham Wild, merchants, the tract "Grove" of 1,000 acres, bought from Philip Calvert, and also the adjoining tract "Haslemore" of 600 acres, both tracts being on the south side of Elk River, adjoining land taken up by Monuse Anderson and land of Mr. James Frisbie. Witnesses, Henry Ward, William Dunkerton. Notation "Acknowledged by Dunkerton Attny to Captn Loe."

Clerk's minute stating "Court held the first day of November 1670".

Deed, November 1, 1670, Richard Leeke, tailor, and wife Gwilthin conveying to Thomas Howell, gentleman, the tract "The [Worlds] End" of 500 acres near a small island and at Harbore Creek, on the north side of Sassafra River taken up by Francis Child, and also the tract "Urinson" of 150 acres on the north side of said river, taken up by Neale Urinson and by him sold to Leeke. Witnesses, John Vanheeck, Richard Ball.

Bond, November 1, 1670, Richard Leeke, tailor, obligating himself for 24,000 pounds of tobacco to Thomas Howell, gentleman, as guaranty of title to 650 acres sold to Howell. Witnesses, John Vanheeck, Richard Ball.

Letter of attorney, October 7, 1670, Josias Fendall, gentleman, of Charles County, appointing Capt. Thomas Howell his attorney to give seisin of the tract "Great Oake" to John Vanheeck or attorney. Witnesses, Charles Russell, Thomas Turkorill.

Deed, May 20, 1669, Josias Fendall, for 23,000 pounds of tobacco, conveying to John Vanheeck, gentleman, the tract "Great Oake" of 2,000 acres at Fendall's Creek on the south side of Bacon Bay, as patented July 2, 1649, to Fendall. Witnesses, Thomas Howell, William Dunkerton. John Bloomfield certifies that record was made in 1699 in the provincial books.

Appendant certificate that Capt. Thomas Howell, as attorney, gave seisin on October 31, 1670, to Vanheek in presence of [T.] Walmon and Daniel Silvain.

Bond, May 20, 1669, by which Josias Fendall, esq., of Charles County, obligates himself and wife Mary for 46,000 pounds of tobacco to John Vanheek, gentleman, as guaranty of title of the tract "Great Oake". Witnesses, Thomas Howell, William Dunkerton.

Deed, October 27, 1670, Godfrey and Mary Harmar of Gunpowder River, for 1,800 pounds of tobacco, conveying to Richard Morgan and John Hall, planters, the tract "Crab Hill" of 100 acres on the north side of Bush River. Witnesses, William Chadborne, Richard Adams. Notation of acknowledgement in court November 1, 1670.

Letter of attorney, May 26, 1670, William Clapham of Lancaster County, Va., appointing Mr. Thomas Todd of Patapsco his attorney to acknowledge sale to Richard Ball of Patapsco of 500 acres near the mouth of Bear Creek on north side of Patapsco River. Jane Clapham consents to her husband's sale and appoints Todd her attorney to acknowledge consent. Witnesses, William Ball, Richard Linsfeild.

Deed, May 26, 1670, William Clapham, senior, conveying to Richard Ball of Patapsco 500 acres on Patapsco River and appointing Mr. Thomas Todd of Patapsco his attorney to acknowledge same, stating that Walter Dickenson, by bond of November 22, 1659, agreed to take up 500 acres at Patapsco River, to build two houses thereon, and to deliver a patent of the premises to Clapham, but failed to do so, whereupon Clapham, on October 20, 1668, made Ball assignee of the bond and Dickenson then agreed to deliver to Ball by March 1, 1669-70 the patent already recorded in the name of Clapham. Witnesses, William Ball, Richard Linsfeild.

Deed, November 1, 1670, Godfrey Harmar and wife Mary of Gunpowder River, for 1,100 pounds of tobacco, conveying to Roger Hill, planter, the tract "Windleys Forrest" of 100 acres at Catt Creek at the head of Gunpowder River. Witnesses, Richard Adams, Richard Morgan.

Deed, November 1, 1670, Robert Neve, planter, and wife Elizabeth conveying to Nathaniell Stiles, gentleman, 150 acres called Spring Neck, on the east side of the Bay, near land formerly taken up by George Saphir. Witnesses, Richard Ball, T. Salmon.

Deed, October 19, 1670, Richard Whitton, planter, conveying to John Masters the tract "Fox Hall" of 50 acres at Gunpowder River, near the falls and adjoining land formerly taken up by William Wignall. Witnesses, Miles Gibson, William Wibeard.

Deed, November 1, 1670, William Pearce, planter, and wife Isabell conveying to Thomas Weymouth and John Powell 150 acres at Fendall's Creek, being part of the tract "Neves Choice", and adjoining land of Phillip Macanady. Witnesses, Daniel Silvaine, Ceesar Prince, Roger Holden.

Deed, November 1, 1670, William Pearce, planter, and wife Isabell conveying to John Willis 200 acres on the south side of Cherne Creek, on the east side of the Bay. Witnesses, John Vanheek, Daniel Silvaine, Roger Holden.

Deed, November 1, 1670, William Pearce, planter, and wife Isabell con-

veying to Philip Macanady the tract "Neves Choice" of 100 acres on Fendall's Creek. Witnesses, Ceasor Prince, Rodger Holden, Daniel Silvaine.

The following additional items of 1670 are to be found on pages 33 to 38 of the liber I. S. No. I. K., into which they were copied from a former book called I. C. No. A., which has disappeared.

Letter of attorney, March 23, 1669-70, John Scott, merchant of Sarum, appointing John Waterton, gentleman, of Gunpowder River, his attorney to collect 100 pounds on a bill of debt of Giles Stephens, sawyer, and to collect 300 pounds on a bill made by Charles Gorsuch, planter of Patapsco, and assigned to Scott by Stephens; also to obtain from John Taylor, senior, gentleman, of Gunpowder River, and his son Arthur Taylor, an acknowledgement of sale of their plantation "Taylor Choyce" of 300 acres, and performance of their covenants. Witnesses, Richard Adams, James Coyle.

Patent of naturalization, November 15, 1669, issued to Augustine Herrman, reciting Act of Assembly of April 10, 1666, by which the Assembly granted a petition presented on behalf of John Jarbo, born at Dijon, France, Augustine Herrman, born at Prague, Bohemia, and his children Ephraim Georgius, Casparus, Anna Margarita, Judith, Francina, all born in New York, Ann Hack, born at Amsterdam, Holland, and her sons George and Peter, born at Anamack, Va. Certified by Robert Carville.

EXTRACTS FROM ACCOUNT AND LETTER BOOKS OF DR. CHARLES CARROLL, OF ANNAPOLIS.

(Continued from Vol. XXVI, p. 198.)

Annapolis, 9th 11th 1753

Sir

I send you inclosed Copy of Bill of Exceptions filed to my answer in the Case of Mess^{rs} Carroll and is to be heard the first Tuesday in X^{br} next as you will see by the Endorsement^t as the weather may prevent your being over I desire y^r Favour in any advice that may Occur therein & You will oblige me.

As M^r Rudd has done nothing with me in Relation to his

Bond in your hands, I desire you will Issue Writt and Deed thereon.

To M^r Ja^s Tilghman
Talbot County

Annapolis Nov^r 11th 1753

Sir

Inclosed I send you a Copy of the Exceptions filed by Mess^{rs} Carroll to my Answer and to be heard as by the Endorsement thereon the first Tuesday in Dec. next as the weather my be such that I Cannot well Expect M^r Tilghman over I request your Favour to be here at that Time and that in the mean while you will Consider what is needfull on the occasion.

I shall be glad if a Line in Relation to your sentiments what I had best do with M^r Macnemara in his very Exorbitant Demand which I gave you I hope my messenger will meet you.

To M^r Jer. Chace
in Charles County

Maryland Nov^r 18 1753

Gentlemen

As I hope I have Ball. in Your Hands & shall want some Ten penny Nails, I desire you will in your Spring Ship send me forty Thousand Ten penny Nails of fourteen pounds to the Thousand in Cask of 10000 Each & the Cost & Charge of them place to acc^t of

Gent
Y^r very hble serv^t
C. C.

To Mess^{rs} Cheston Sedgley &
Hillhouse merch^t in
Bristol & Seddie

Annapolis 9th 18 1753

Dear Charley

I take this oppertunity to let you know we are all well here at present I demurred to the Bill of Compl^t of Mess^{rs} Carroll as John Diggs one of the Ex^{rs} was not joined in the same Bill

altho he with M^r Ch^s Carroll & myself took out Lres Testamentary but the said Demurrer was overruled which Case you may Consider. In my answer in the following Two paragraphs which you may Consider & Advise your Sense of them & in Case I Could prove the first that of being Popish Priest whether they Could be enabled to sue in any Courts The Second Paragraph is Agreeable to the Case you mention in yours I should be glad to hear from you "This Dep^t has heard that the s^d Compl^{ts} obtained out of the Prerogative Court of Maryland Lres Testamentary on the Estate of the s^d Ja^s Carroll deced altho one of them Appears by the Bill of Comp^{lt} to be in foreign Parts & therefore Could not Agreeable to Law Qualifye to that Purpose nor either be enabled to be E^{rs}: having been bred in foreign Seminaries and then and now being actually Popish Priests & officiating as such and this Dep^t deny's that as such they have a Right to sue & implead or Call him this Dep^t to acc^t for any Residue of the Estate of the s^d James Carroll the Testator if such he had in his Hands—which he denies he hath.

And this Dep^t doth further set forth & say that the Nature of the Acc^t kept by him of the Estate which he Could not possibly keep any other as receiving often paying and being Subject to be Called upon for such payments which Could not be made without money for the purpose the same was an Acc^t Curr^t therefore this Dep^t was not any ways liable to pay Int. for any money so from Time to Time remaining in his Hands nor doth this Dep^t deem himself to have been obliged to spend his whole Time to Trade & Transact for the Sole Benefit & Advantage of the said Estate which was he to have done & met with the same misfortunes & Losses which he had in his own private Affairs the s^d Estate had not been so much bettered as it is now.

Jackey is not very well has a little Cough Attended with a Heetick fever at Times he desires his Love to you & M^{rs} Carroll presents her Complim^{ts} Also.

To Charles Carroll Esq^r

Maryland Nov^r 18 1753

Sir

I desire that you will by some of the Ships Coming out in the Spring send me the Contents of the Inclosed Invoice of the Goods Mark B. C. & make an Insurance on them that in Case of Loss I may draw my Principal & Charges & the Cost of the said Goods & Premio on such Insurance charge to my Acc^t the Lowness of Iron as you write me & the slowness of its sale in London was the Reason I did not ship any that way this year but have kept it in the Country I am sure of its Clearing 5[£] Ster. at Bristoll or more p^r Ton so if you do not Advise me to ship to London I shall to Bristol where I shall order you the Nett proceeds so that by next fall you shall have remittance for any Ball. which may be between us and as you are Sure of your money with Advantage of Commision &c you will not be the least uneasie on Acc^t of any advance for my Son.

To Mr W. Black

 1200 Ells good Oznabrigs

2 Pieces Coarse Linnen Chex

2 p^s Dowlas2 p^s Irish Linnen a 1/6 p^r Y^d2 p^s D^o 1/82 p^s D^o 2/64 p^s brown Hessius4 p^s best hendal Cotton4 p^s Course Kersey & Trimmings2 p^s Striped flannel1 p^s White D^o

6 Yarn Rugs

2 p^s Coarse Daroy & Trimming2 p^s Good Tristam & D^o1 p^s good Cinamon Sagathy & Trimmings4 p^s Coarse Drugget & Trimmings2 p^s Cotton Ramalls2 p^s Silk D^o

- 3 p^s Coarse Callico
- 3 large Stock Locks
- 6 Small D^o
- 12 Strong Padlocks
- 2 German Steel
- 2 Blistered
- 1 Faggot English
- 6 Grass Scythes & furniture
- 1 Bramble D^o
- 8m Scupper Nails
- 30m 4^d D^o
- 30m 8^d D^o
- 30m 10 D^o
- 30m 20 D^o
- 4m 30 D^o
- One p^r forge Bellows Pipes 3½ feet long 5½ Inches wide at the Throat & 1¼ Inch at the Noose or Small End.
- 2 p^s D^o 3 feet long 4½ Inch^s wide at the Throat & 1 Inch at the Small End.
- 2 Doz. Strong Clasp Knives
- 2 Counting house Pen knives best London Blades
- 2 Doz. Coarse felt Hats
- 2 Mens large Bever Hats
- 6 lb. Cotton Wick
- 12 Oznabrigs Thread
- 12 Coloured D^o
- 8 W Brown D^o
- 1 Mens ditto Sorted
- ½ Doz. Pewter Basons Sorted
- ½ Doz. D^o Dishes D^o
- ½ Doz. D^o Plates
- 2 Doz. D^o Spoons
- 12 large Loves Single refined Sugar
- 20 Pepper
- 20 Alspice
- Mace Cynamon Cloves & Nutmeg ½ lb. Each
- 6 fig blew

B C

2 Groce White Mettal Buttons. Sorted Coat & Vest
2 Doz. Shoemakers Sewing Alls & handles
1 lb. Hyson Tea
6 lbs. best Scotch Snuff
By Cap^t Peddie.

Annapolis, 25th Nov^r 1753

Sir

Inclosed is three Shill. which you left me on Acc^t for I Cannot get any good Bolting Cloths to suit my liking as it will not take up much of your Time I request you will go to some of the Shops where the best of that kind are to be had I want one of the finest & thickest Sort which is generally yard wide I think of which Sort I want five yards and the like Sort of the Second Sort for Seconds, You will oblige me much if you will let me know the lowest prices of Each by the 3^d & if to be done send me a pattern of Each be it ever so little & if I like I will send by the next Return of the post an order for the money to pay for them With Service to M^{rs} Sumain.

To M^r Sumain

Philadelphia

P. S. I have inclosed a piece of such as I would be Glad to get for the finest Cloth. It was when new thick & fine it may be some Direction in making Y^r Choice.

Annapolis, 3^d Dec^r 1753

Sir

I want a Copper head of the Inclosed Dimensions and as I find you Advertise working Stills &c I should be glad to have it of you. In order to give you the better Idea of the make I want it if it is to let into the mouth of an Iron Kettle the Dimensions of which is about Two Inches down Twenty four Inches & a Qu^r diameter & so beveling up to the mouth where it is Twenty Three Inches & $\frac{1}{2}$ Diameter in the Clear & the use of the head is to Convey the Steam of boyling water into a

Trunk to render Plank Soft & plyable for Bends &c in a Ship Carpenter's Yard of which sort I make no Doubt you have seen. The lower Funnell is to receive the water into the Kettle so must be placed Upright to receive the Funnell.

I need not Explain the matter further. In Case you will get such a head made for me and Send it by the first Oppertunity to me here with an Acc^t of the Costs I will thankfully transmit you the same.

If I have it Early in March it will answer please to let me have a line if I may depend on having it And you will oblige.

To Mr Peacock Bigger
in Charles Town
Cecil County.

A Copper head made in Form of a Still head 24 Inch^s & Qu^r Diameter from out to out at Bottom & Tapering up for Two Inch^s to the breadth of Twenty three Inch^s & $\frac{1}{2}$ from out to out then the rest rounding in form of a Still head 20 Inch^s high & about 2 foot 2 Inch Diameter in the Cleere. There must be a Funnell in the Center of the head 4 Inch & $\frac{1}{2}$ Diameter in the Cleere & 8 Inch^s long to let the same pass, lower down in the side there must be a small Funnell about 2 Inches $\frac{1}{2}$ Diameter & four Inch^s high to receive a Funnell to put in Water.

P. S. I mean the highth of the head to be Twenty Inch^s from Bottom to the round Top where the Upper Funnell goes out, but refer the whole to yourself.

Annapolis Jan^y 17 1754

S^r

I Reced Yours Dat: 3^d Inst: I approve of the Form of the head sent me Except the Funnel to power in the water which ought to be placed lower in the head and made right perpendicular to receive a Funnel to fill the water by The Rate of Copper Stiles in Britain does not Exceed Sixteen pence per pound but as I want the head I desire you will get it made & Sent me by some Oppertunity Coming to this Town and the

price I must refer to yourself & doubt not but it will be reasonable I am very respectfully.

To Mr Peacock Bigger
in Charles Town

Annapolis Jan^{ry} 22^d 1754

Sir

Upon Information that the bounded Tree being the Beginning Tree of a Tract of Land Called Shelby's Misfortune in Fred^k County Granted to me being destroyed I wrote to Mr Tho^s Prather to take some Depositions relating thereto & to fix another Boundary in the Room of that destroyed. Inclosed you have his Letter & a Copy of a Deposition taken by a Dutch Serv^t belonging to Evan Shelby whereby it Appears that the Wife of said Shelby procured & ordered the Serv^t to Act the part he had therein. This being An Offence Agst an Act of Assembly Entituled An Act to prevent the destroying of Boundaries &c Comes under the Cognizance of the Attorney Generall I desire therefore you will bring an Action Agst Evan Shelby & his Wife Upon the said Act for me Grounded Agreeable to Law. Mr Tho^s Prather will be at Fred^k County March Court & will let you know Anything farther Needfull I do not know the Xstian Name of Shelby's Wife but that you will soon find I Conceive it will be absolutely necessary to keep the Dutch Serv^t bound to Appear to Testifye. This being An Offence Agt the Common Security of every man interested in real Estates in Maryland I hope for Your Care that the Offender may be punished as far as the Law will go.

To Henry Darnall Esq^r
Attorney Gen^l of
Maryland

Annapolis Feb^{ry} 1st 1754

Sr

Inclosed is the Writ of Ejectm^t Agt Evan Shelby which I hope you will Serve in Time and not give me further Occation

to Complain on that Head, I Reced your Acc^t the part of which due from me I will readily pay & am With Respect.

To Mr Sam^{ll} Beale Jun^r
 Sher. Fred^k County
 By Mr Isaac Brooks

Annapolis Febr^y 7th 1754

S^r

Inclosed are the Three last Patterns sent me that N^o 1 is very dear & not so fine & thick As it should be for so great a price as are all the other Sorts when you Consider the Prices of the best silks, I am therefore in Hopes you will reason the man to Moderate his price & he will thereby be sure of more Custom I want for my own use 5 Y^{ds} & 1/2 of N^o 1 & 5 & 1/2 Y^{ds} N^o 2 I also want for Mr Nich^s Maccubbin 3 Y^{ds} of N^o 1 & three Y^{ds} of N^o 2 I have Inclosed you an order to Mr Reese Meredith for what I have in his hands viz £21: 14. 9 & desire you will send me an Acc^t with the Cloths by the post & I will pay him the Ball or to any other Order of Y^{rs} here, I refer to you to serve me as well as you Can herein pray let the Cloths be put up in double paper very Carefully tied I am with respects to M^{rs} Sumain & you.

I keep the other patterns you first sent me.

To Mr S^{ll}: Sumain in Philadelphia
 p^r post

Annapolis Febr^y 12 1754

Mr Tho^s Prather

I Reced Yours inclosing Copy of Deposition taken by Shelby's Dutch Serv^t and as that affair Comes Under the Care of the Att^y Generall I gave a Copy thereof As also of Your Lre to Mr Henry Darnall to prosecute Evan Shelby and his Wife whose Christian Name I did not know but I desire you will Enquire & at your March Court or as soon as you see Mr Darnall let him know & give him the original Deposition & other papers need-

full which you took in the Affair, as I have Mr Darnals promise I make no Doubt of his Integrity to prosecute the matter with Effect. Your favour to me herein I gratefully acknowledge & return you thanks for the same & and very respectfully.

To Mr Tho^s Prather in

Fred^k County

Inclosed to Mr Arthur Charlton

by Rich^d Smith

Mr Charlton

Christian Smith who married the Widow Stonar near Monocasy gave me an Order on Daniel Wells of this City Butcher for £: 13. 4 which I cannot get of Wells and as the man may get his money of Wells I have herewith Inclosed the Order which I desire you will deliver to Smith on his giving you his Note for £4: 13^s: 4^d payable to me for bal reced & evidenced by Y^r self pray favour me with doing this soon I am &c.

To Mr Arthur Charlton

These

P. S. I mean to take his Note for the Ball which is Two Pounds Thirteen Shill & 7 pence.

Annapolis, Maryland Feb^{ry} 15th 1754

Dear Charles

This Day about four o'Clock in the Afternoon died here in my arms your Brother John Henry* in the same manner that he lived in Innocence & free of pain & without a Convulsive Distortion but entirely Wore away with a Confirmed Consumption his Senses lasted to the last moment & desired we should not be Concerned for he was sure he should go to a Life free from Care & Trouble & be eternally happy as he had always taken Care to put his Trust in God & not to offend him by his Life or Conduct I Can say I never heard or Saw the least offensive word or Behaviour from him. I am resigned to the

*See also this *Magazine*, Vol. 18:30 and 20:64.

will of God & Trust that my son is happy & have now only to pay my Regards to his Remains & to Act with Prudence becoming a Xstian I have lost an Agreeable Companion & friend in him but hope he is Gone to better I am now wishing to have you here with me least my Eyes should Close before I see you they began to be dim long since but this last stroke has added Dimness to my Sight & Senses. I must therefore desire that you will Endeavour to Come to me in some Ship Comming this next Spring or Summer to this part of Maryland or Convenient to Annapolis. I the more desire this as you have had Two Years reading of the Law and are now in a Method you Can read it here might with practice as well as there. I also desire you will bring a Good Collection of necessary Books I need not enlarge on this head as your own Judgm^t will best suggest to you what is proper to be done. I have wrote to M^r Black by this same opportunity to supply you with the needfulls for your Comming & will not add hereto only to assure you that I am with Love & Affection & Esteem Dear Charles.

Maryland Febr^y 15 1754

Sir

An Unexpected Incident in the Death of my son here, make me desire to have my son Charles Come in in the Spring or Summer in some Good Ship comming Convenient to Annapolis as my Dependence for his Supply has been on you entirely I must still request you will let him have such Sum as is necessary for Books his passage & every other requisite which he may need as I am sure his prudence will not go beyond what is so and the same with any other Ballance shall this next Shipping be lodged in Your Hands I hope for your Friendship & favour herein & am with much respect.

To M^r Will Black Merch^r in London & Capt^t Allen via Ireland to be put into the post office there Copy by Captⁿ Etherington to the Care of M^r Plater Febr^y 3^d.

COMMISSION BOOK, 82.*

(Continued from Vol. XXVI, p. 158.)

Fitz, John, Register for schooner "Two Brothers", George Maccelester, Master, 25 tons, built in Somerset county, 1741, Samuel Maccelester, George Maccelester, Aaron Lynn and John Fitz, owners. 7 May, 1741. (86)

Muir, Adam, Register for sloop "Lucky Nancy", 30 tons, built in Norfolk, Va., 1738, Levin Gale and Adam Muir, owners. 7 May, 1741. (86)

Gale, John, Register for schooner "Betty", 60 tons, built in Somerset co., 1741, John Gale, Master and owner. 16 June, 1741. (86)

Rimmar, Hugh, Register for Brigantine "John and Peggy", 55 tons, built in Dorchester Co., 1741, Hugh Rimmar, Owner and Master. 20 June, 1741. (86)

Lynn, Aaron, Register for Sloop "Elizabeth", built in Somerset co., 1741, John Windsor, Master, Aaron Lynn, owner. 25 July, 1741. (86)

Dickenson, Charles, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Dorchester county. 18 June, 1741. (87)

Jones, John, Commissioned one of the Coroners for Dorchester county. 18 June, 1741. (87)

Mackeel, Thomas, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Dorchester county. 18 June, 1741. (87)

Watkins, George, Register for Schooner "Friendship", 20 tons, built at Herring Bay and formerly called "The Hawk", built 1735, George Watkins, Master. As appears by a former Register Samuel Read and George Watkins, owners. 28 August, 1741. (87)

Murray, Duncan, Register for sloop "Argyle", 12 tons, built at Cohansie, Pa., 1738 and called "The Dolphin", Duncan Murray, Master and owner. 29 August, 1741. (87)

* For description of the original record book, see Vol. XXVI, No. 2, page 138.

Gale, Levin, Register for ship "Levin and Leah", William Murray, Master, 95 tons, built in Somerset county., 1741, Levin Gale and Matthias Gale, owners. 31 August, 1741. (87)

Muir, Adam, Register for snow "St. Andrew", 60 tons, built at Philadelphia, 1730 and called the "Port Glasgow" (rebuilt in this Province, 1741), Adam Muir, Master and owner, 31 August, 1741. (88)

Tootell, Richard, Commissioned Master Gunner, Store-keeper, and Keeper of the Council Chamber in Annapolis, 5 Sept., 1741. (88)

Hunter, Samuel, Commissioned Reader of Christ Church Parish in Queen Anne's county. 8 October, 1741. Salary 10,000 lbs. tobacco. (88)

Parran, John, Register for sloop "Charming Betty", 10 tons, built at Choptank, 1737, Edward Noell, Master, the said Basil (sic) Noell and John Parran, owners. 17 October, 1741. (89)

Bradford, *Rev.* John, Induction to Christ Church Parish in Queen Anne's county. 11 Jan., 1741/2. (89)

Stanton, Thomas, Pardon granted for theft of a bee hive from Thomas Vanderwert of Queen Anns county. 15 Jan., 1741/2. (89)

Edmonson, Peter, Commissioned Ranger of Dorchester county. 19 Jan., 1741/2. (90)

Feild, Joarib, of Connecticut, Mariner, Register for sloop "Abigail", 18 tons, built at Swanzy, Rhode Island, 1733, formerly called "Elizabeth" Joarib Field Master and owner. 13 Feb., 1741/2. (90)

Chase, *Rev.* Richard, Resignation from Christ Church Parish, Calvert county. 1 March, 1741/2. Induction same day to Portobacco Parish in Charles county. (90) (91)

Vaughan, *Rev.* John, Resignation from Parish of St. Margaret's Westminster in Ann Arundel county. 1 March, 1741/2. Induction same day to Christ Church Parish in Calvert county. (91)

Swift, *Rev.* Theophilus, Induction to Durham Parish, Charles county. 1 March, 1741/3. (91)

Campbell, Hugh, merchant, Register for schooner "Argyle", 20 tons, built in Virginia, 1740, James Macarthen, Master. 9 March, 1741/2. (91)

Deans, *Rev.* Hugh, Induction to St. Margaret's Westminster Parish, in Ann Arundel county, 26 March, 1742. (91)

Creagh, Patrick, Register for schooner "Elizabeth", William Scandrett, Master, 20 tons, built in New England, 1729, and then called the "Mary", was rebuilt in Annapolis, 1741, Patrick Creagh, owner. 1742. (92)

Mill, William of Biddeford, mariner, Register for ship "Revolution", 90 tons, built at Bohemia, 1742, William Mill, Master, George Strange, merchant and William Mill, owners. 12 June, 1742. (92)

Rumney, Edward, of the City of Annapolis, Register for schooner "Lark", George McClester, Master, 20 tons, built in New England, 1733. 22 June, 1742. (92)

Ogle, *Rev.* Henry, Resignation from St. John's Parish in Balto. county. 21 July, 1742. Induction, same day, to Portobacco Parish, in Charles county. (92)

Deans, *Rev.* Hugh, Resignation from St. Margarets Westminster, in Ann Arundel county. 22 July, 1742. Induction, same day, to St. John's Parish, Baltimore county. (93)

Buncle, Alexander, Register for sloop "Restoration", Samuel Wise, Master, 15 tons, built in Somerset county, 1742, Alexander Buncle, owner. 23 July, 1742. (93)

Russel, James, merchant, Register for ship "Nottingham", Robert Watson, Master, 150 tons, built in Somerset county, 1740, and then called "Britannia", James Wardrop, John Buchanan and James Russell, owners. 30 August, 1742. (95)

Dent, Peter, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Prince Georges county. 30 August, 1742. (95)

Harrison, *Rev.* Richard, Induction to St. Margarets Westminster in Ann Arundel county. 30 Aug., 1742. (95)

Tasker, Benjamin, Jr., Commissioned Naval Officer of the Port of Annapolis. 29 Sept., 1742. (95)

Hammond, Col. Charles, Commissioned Treasurer of the

Western Shoar. 29 Sept., 1742. (95) Commission to be one of the Commissioners of the Paper Currency Office same day.

Plater, George, Commissioned Naval Officer of the Port of Annapolis. 29 Sept., 1742. (96)

Lee, Philip, Commissioned Naval Officer of the Port of North Patowmeck. 29 Sept., 1742. (96)

Hollyday, Col. James, Commissioned Naval Officer of the Port of Oxford. 29 Sept., 1742. (96)

Harris, Col. James, Commissioned Surveyor General of the Eastern Shoar. 29 Sept., 1742. (96)

Hammond, Mordecai, Register for schooner "Mulberry", George Hammond, Master, 55 tons, built in Ann Arundel county, 1742, Mordecai Hammond, owner. 30 Sept., 1742. (96)

Chamberlain, Samuel, Commissioned Naval Officer of the Port of Pocomoke. 14 October, 1742. (96)

Dulany, Daniel, Commissioned Commissary General. 14 October, 1742. (96)

Addison, *Rev.* Henry, Induction to King George's Parish in Prince Georges county. 15 October, 1742. (97)

Gale, Levin, Commissioned Judge of the Land Office, 15 October, 1742. Commissioned Major General of the Eastern Shoar, same day. (97)

Henry, Robert Jenckins, Register for sloop "Sea Nymph", (incomplete). (97)

Gale, Levin, Register for schooner "Bladen", George Paris, Master, 45 tons, built in Somerset county, 1742, Levin Gale, owner. (97)

Bennett, Richard, Register for schooner, "Hopewell", Samuel Martyn, Master, 40 tons, built in the Province of Maryland and was taken by the Spaniards and retaken by the "Rose" Man of War, Richard Bennett, owner. 21 October, 1742. (97)

Waughop, James, Commissioned one of the Coroners of St. Mary's county. 26 October, 1742. (98)

Cromwell, William, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Ann Arundell county. 26 October, 1742. (98)

Tasker, Benjamin, Commissioned to be his Lordship's Agent within this Province, 18 November, 1742. (98)

Jenings, *Rev.* Joseph, Induction to All Saints' Parish, in Prince Georges county. 23 November, 1742. (98)

Harrison, *Rev.* Richard, Resignation from Parish of St. Margaret's Westminster in Ann Arundel county. 29 November, 1742. (98) Induction, same day, to St. Luke's Parish in Queen Anns County.

Glasgow, *Rev.* Patrick, Induction to Parish of St. Margarets Westminster in Ann Arundel Co., 30 November, 1742. (99)

Bullard, Henry, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Somerset county. 30 Nov., 1742. (99)

Slater, Ellis, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Calvert county. 10 December, 1742. (99)

Lant, Lawrence, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of St. Mary's county. 10 December, 1742. (99)

Lane, William, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Worcester county. 11 December, 1742. (99)

Sheredine, Francis, Pardoned and banished for burglary of storehouse of Col. John Ward. 15 January, 1742/3. (100)

Schandrett, William, Register for sloop "Nancy" ten tons, built in New Jersey, 1736 and then called the "Fanny and Nancy", William Schandrett and James Earle, owners. 16 October, 1742. (100)

Henney, Thomas, Register for schooner "Susannah", 12 tons, built in Kent county, 1741, Thomas Henney, owner. 30 December, 1742. (100)

Young, Benjamin, Commissioned Judge of the Admiralty Court within the Province of Maryland. 30 December, 1742. (100)

Godwyn, Michael, Register for sloop "Indian Queen", Cornelius Kollick, Master, 20 tons, built in Worcester county, 1742, Cornelius Kollick and Michael Godwyn, owners, 23 March, 1742/3. (101)

Ristean, John, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Baltimore county. 23 March, 1742/3. (101)

Miller, William, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Calvert county. 23 March, 1742/3. (101)

Bradford, William, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Baltimore county. 23 March, 1742/3.

Glasgow, *Rev.* Patrick, Resignation from Parish of St. Margarets Westminster, in Ann Arundel county. 4 May, 1743. (101) Induction, same day, to ————— Parish, Somerset county.

Whitaker, *Rev.* Nathaniel, Induction to St. Margarets Westminster in Ann Arundel county. 7 May, 1743. (101)

Hanson, William, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Charles County. 19 May, 1743. (102)

Skinner, Adderton, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Calvert county. 1 June, 1743. (102)

Skinner, William, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Calvert county. 1 June, 1743. (102)

Ostroc, William, servant of Richard Lee of Prince Georges county, pardoned for burglary. 4 June, 1743. (102)

Paca, John, Commissioned Ranger of Baltimore county. 9 June, 1743. (102)

White, Thomas, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Baltimore county. 13 June, 1743. (102)

Crawley, Cornelius, Reprieve granted, July, 1743, of Baltimore county. (103)

Sutton, Ashbury, butcher, Register for schooner "Samuel", 8 tons, Horatio Samuel Middleton, Master, built at Annapolis, 1742, Asbury Sutton, owner. 9 April, 1743. (103)

Ridgeley, Charles, merchant, Register for sloop "Charles" Robert Goulding, Master, 20 tons, built in Baltimore county, 1740, Charles Ridgeley and John Rendell, owners, 28 Jan., 1743/4. (104)

Roberts, William, sadler, Register for schooner "Carolina", James Earl, Master, 20 tons, built in Annapolis, 1743, William Roberts owner. (104)

Benson, Perry, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Talbot county, 21 Oct., 1743. (104)

White, William, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Talbot county. 21 October, 1743. (104)

Creagh, Patrick, merchant, Register for the schooner "Hope-well", John Wabby, Master, 30 tons, built in Annapolis, 1743, Patrick Creagh, owner. 24 October, 1743. (104)

Creagh, Patrick, Register for sloop "Fanny" William Schandrett, Master, 20 tons, built in Annapolis, 1743, Patrick Creagh, owner. (104)

Morris, Isaac, merchant, Register for sloop "Eagle", Hampton Hopkins, Master, 20 tons, built in Somerset county, 1743, Isaac Morris, owner. 30 October, 1743. (105)

Travers, Henry, Register for schooner "The Honest Trader," Henry Hickes, Master, 25 tons, built in Dorchester county, 1734, Henry Travers, owner. 18 November, 1743. (105)

Burdus, Richard, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Ann Arundel county. 17 November, 1743. (105)

Emory, John, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Queen Anns county. 16 November, 1743. (105)

Vezey, John, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Cecil county. 18 November, 1743. (105)

Garnett, George, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Kent county. 18 November, 1743. (105)

Bozman, Risdon, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Talbot county. 18 November, 1743. (106)

Henry, John, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Worcester county. 23 November, 1743. (106)

Rawlins, Isaac, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Calvert county. 28 November, 1743. (106)

Ennals, Henry, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Dorchester county. 8 December, 1743. (106)

Vezey, John, Commissioned Naval Officer of the district in Cecil county. 8 December, 1743. (106)

Basnett, John, of Ann Arundel county, pardoned for uttering counterfeit money. 10 December, 1743. (106)

Gist, Christopher, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Baltimore county. 17 December, 1743. (106)

Govane, William of Ann Arundel county, Register for sloop "Endeavour", Thomas Hammond, Master, 25 tons, built in Ann Arundel county, 1743, William Govane, owner. 19 December, 1743. (106)

Harris, Matthias, Commissioned Receiver of the Manor Rents in Kent county. 23 December, 1743. (107)

Risteau, Talbot, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Baltimore county. 26 December, 1743. (107)

Lake, *Rev.* Charles, Resignation from St. Anns Parish, in Ann Arundel county, 4 January, 1743/4. Induction to Christ Church Parish, Calvert county, same day. (107)

Edgar, *Rev.* Samuel, Induction to St. Anns Parish, Ann Arundel county. 5 January, 1743/4. (107)

Smith, Samuel, Jr., Commissioned one of the Coroners of Ann Arundel county. 20 January, 1743/4. (107)

Thomas, Philip, Commissioned Judge and Register of the Land Office. 13 March, 1743/4. (107)

Warfield, Alexander, son of Richard Warfield, of Ann Arundel county, Commissioned one of the Coroners of said county. 14 March, 1743/4. (108)

Howard, John, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Ann Arundel county. 14 March, 1743/4. (108)

Wilson, David, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Somerset county. 14 March, 1743/4. (108)

Carlisle, *Rev.* Hugh, Induction to St. Georges Parish, Baltimore county. 31 March, 1744. (108)

Greaves, Thomas, Register for shallop "Bargain", John Greaves, Master, 5 tons, rebuilt in St. Mary's county, 1743, Thomas Greaves and John Greaves, owners. 1 March, 1743/4. (108)

Russell, James, merchant, Register for snow "Elizabeth", George Beal, Master, 90 tons, built at Lymestone, Devon, 1730 and called "Philleroy", sold under decree of Admiralty to James Johnson, James Wardrop and James Russell, owners. 20 March, 1743/4. (108)

Boulte, Kenelm, Commissioned one of the Coroners of St. Mary's county. 13 April, 1744. (109)

Edwards, Stourton, Commissioned one of the Coroners of St. Mary's county. 13 April, 1744. (109)

Taylor, James, Commissioned one of the Coroners of St. Mary's county. 13 April, 1744. (109)

Jenifer, Samuel, Commissioned one of the Coroners of St. Mary's county. 13 April, 1744. (109)

Swann, James, Commissioned one of the Coroners of St. Mary's county. 13 April, 1744. (109)

Charleton, Arthur, Commissioned Ranger of that part of Prince Georges county lying to the Westward of Katochtan Creek. 13 April, 1744. (109)

Waters, Littleton, Register for sloop "Betty", Joseph Crispin, Master, 25 tons, built at Patuxent, 1741, Littleton Waters, owner. 8 May, 1744. (109)

Sprigg, Osborn, merchant, Register for ship "Marlborough", James Cole, Master, 140 tons, built at Boston, 1743, Osborn Sprigg, Thomas Clark, and Joseph Belt, Jr., owners. 10 May, 1744. (110)

Newbold, John, Register for sloop "Catherine and Ann", 15 tons, built in Accomac, Va., John Newbold, Master and owner. 11 May, 1744. (110)

Cheston, Daniel, merchant, Register for brigantine "Maryland Merchant," Anthony Beck, Master, 65 tons, built in Kent county, 1744, Daniel Cheston and William Gibbs, owners. 18 May, 1744. (110)

Creagh, Patrick, Register for ship "Speedwell", Joseph Brooke, Master, 100 tons, built at Annapolis, 1744, Patrick Creagh, owner, 6 August, 1744. (110)

Northey, Samuel, Register for sloop "Ann", 15 tons, built in South Carolina, 1739 and called the "Sea Flower", Samuel Northey, Master and owner. 7 August, 1744. (110)

Steuart, George, merchant, Register for schooner the "Bennett", John Scott, Master, 75 tons, built in Cecil county, 1744, George Steuart, Richard Bennett, James Calder, Bedingfield Hands and John Wallace, owners. 15 September, 1744. (110)

Caldwell, John, merchant, Register for sloop "Mary",

Joshua Caldwell, Master, 30 tons, built in Somerset county, 1734, and called the "Martha", John Caldwell, owner. 28 September, 1744. (111)

Waters, William, Register for schooner "Rose", 25 tons, built in Somerset county, 1744, William Waters, Master and owner. 4 October, 1744. (111)

Bradford, *Rev.* John, Resignation from Christ Church Parish, Queen Anns county, 20 November, 1744. Induction to St. Mary Anns Parish in Cecil county, same day. (111)

Cromwell, William, Register for schooner "William", Caleb Cromwell, Master, 12 tons, built in Ann Arundel county, 1744, William Cromwell, owner. 6 December, 1744. (111)

Craddock, *Rev.* Thomas, Induction to St. Thomas' Parish, Baltimore county. 6 December, 1744. (111)

Roberts, William, sadler, Register for ship "William and Ann", William Strachan, Master, 150 tons, built at Annapolis, 1744, William Roberts, owner, 19 December, 1744. (111)

Hunter, *Rev.* Samuel, Induction to Christ Church Parish, in Queen Anns county. February, 1744/5. (112)

Perkins, Daniel, Register for schooner "Ranger", 15 tons, built in Ann Arundel county, 1744, Daniel Perkins, Master and owner. 5 February, 1744/5. (112)

Chase, *Rev.* Thomas, Resignation from Somerset Parish in Somerset county. 5 February, 1744/5. Induction to St. John's Parish in Baltimore county, same day. (112)

Lyddel, Thomas, Register for sloop "Victory", 12 tons, built in Somerset county, 1744, Thomas Lyddel, Master and owner. 26 February, 1744/5. (112)

Cheston, Daniel, merchant, Register for sloop "Chester", John Brown, Master, 15 tons, built in the Province of Maryland, 1742, Daniel Cheston, owner. 21 March, 1744/5. (112)

Howard, John, Register for sloop "Nancy", 15 tons, built in Somerset county, 1741, John Howard, owner. 25 March, 1745. (112)

Gordon, *Rev.* John, Induction to St. Anns Parish in Ann Arundel county. 25 March, 1745. (112)

Lampden, Thomas, merchant, Register for schooner "Hol-lister", Thomas Elmore, Master, 35 tons, built in Worcester county, 1745, Thomas Lampden, owner. 13 April, 1745. (113)

Rock, George, merchant, Register for brigantine "Elk", John Brett, Master, 60 tons, built in Cecil county, 1745, George Rock and John Kankey, owners. 19 April, 1745. (113)

Gist, Christopher, merchant, Register for sloop "Two Brothers", Richard Blakistone, Master, 45 tons, built in Baltimore county, 1745, Christopher Gist, owner. 24 April, 1745. (113)

Lynn, Aaron, merchant, Register for ship "William and Mary", James Lucas, Master, 150 tons, built in Somerset county, 1745. 26 April, 1745. (113)

Roberts, William, sadler, Register for sloop "Harp", Richard Bentley, Master, 15 tons, built at Braintree, in New England, 1739, and called the "Humingbird", William Roberts, Aaron Lynn, William Reynolds and Richard Bentley, owners, 9 May, 1745. (113)

Dick, James Dick, merchant, Register for brigantine "Sea Nymph", Archibald Johnson, Master, 50 tons, built in Dorchester county, 1735, James Dick and Daniel Campbell, owners. 16 May, 1745. (113)

Franceway, Benjamin, Register for schooner "Peggy", 10 tons, built in Somerset county, 1745, Benjamin Franceway, Master and owner. 25 June, 1745. (114)

Horsey, Ouchterbridge, Register for schooner "Endeavour", 50 tons, built in Somerset county, 1745, Ouchterbridge Horsey, Master and owner. 18 July, 1745. (114)

Dames, William, merchant, Register for brigantine "James and Martha", John Bramley, Master, 50 tons, built in New Castle upon Tyne and called the "Bon Accord", 1738, William Dames and James Paul Heath, owners. 24 July, 1745. (114)

Henry, Robert Jenkins, merchant, Register for sloop

"Dolly", Clement Bailey, Master, 30 tons, built in Somerset county, 1745, Robert Jenkins Henry, owner. 6 August, 1745. (115)

Campbell, Daniel, merchant, Register for sloop "Batchelor", Septimus Noell, Master, 20 tons, built in Somerset county, 1744, Daniel Campbell and David Ross, owners. 10 August, 1745. (115)

Dunn, John, Register for sloop "George", 20 tons, built on Gwynns Island, in Gloucester county, Va., 1736 and then called the "Margaret", John Dunn, Master and owner. 9 September, 1745. (115)

Gardiner, John, of Liverpool, Register for ship "Liverpool Merchant", John Gardiner, Master, 140 tons, built in Talbot county, 1745, John Gardiner, Foster Cunliffe & Sons, merchants in Liverpool, owners. 18 September, 1745. (115)

Tolson, John, of North Carolina, Register for schooner "Hannah", 8 tons, built in Virginia, 1740, John Tolson, Master and owner, 20 September, 1745. (115)

Creagh, Patrick, merchant, Register for sloop "Betsy", William Rose, Master, 30 tons, built in Ann Arundel county, 1745, Patrick Creagh, owner. 28 September, 1745. (115)

Dennison, John, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Somerset county. 16 September, 1745. (116)

Carter, Joseph, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Worcester county. 18 September, 1745. (116)

Outten, Abraham, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Worcester county. 18 September, 1745. (116)

Young, Benjamin, of Ann Arundel county, Commissioned Surveyor General of the Eastern Shoar. 30 September, 1745. (116)

Briscoe, James, of St. Mary's county, Pardon for manslaughter. 18 September, 1745. (117)

Massey, Samuel, merchant of Kent county, Register for sloop "Ann", John Garrett, Master, 40 tons, built at Wiccocomoco in Somerset county, 1737, Samuel Massey, owner. 30 September, 1745. (117)

Hackett, Michael, Register for schooner "Lark", 8 tons, Michael Hackett, Master, built in Ann Arundel county, 1744, Thomas Perkins, owner. 9 November, 1745. (117)

Steuart, George, merchant, Register for ship "Charming Nancy", John Brown, Master, 140 tons, built at North East River, 1745, George Steuart, Richard Bennett, John Wallace, James Calder and Bedingfield Hands, owners. 7 December, 1745. (118)

Hamilton, *Rev.* John, Induction to Somerset Parish in Somerset county. 10 December, 1745. (118)

Govane, William, merchant, Register for sloop "Endeavour", John Segar, Master, 25 tons, built in Ann Arundel county, 1743, William Govane, owner. 2 January, 1745/6. (118)

Thomas, Tristram, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Talbot county. 1 February, 1745/6. (118)

Hopkins, Matthew, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Prince Georges county. 4 February, 1745/6. (119)

Bacon, *Rev.* Thomas, Induction to St. Peter's Parish in Talbot county. 3 March, 1745/6. (119)

Smith, Richard, merchant, Register for schooner "Molly", John Ford, Master, 15 tons, built in Ann Arundel county, 1734, Richard Smith and John Hall, owners, 9 October, 1745. (119)

Seahon, John, Register for sloop "Mary", 25 tons, built in Somerset county, 1745, John Seahon, Master and owner. 12 March, 1745/6. (119)

Gresham, Richard, merchant, Register for sloop "Kent", James Carle, Master, 20 tons, built in Kent county, 1745, Richard Gresham, owner. 29 March, 1746. (119)

Howard, John, merchant, Register for sloop "Sea Flower", 14 tons, built at Hampton, Va., 1746, John Howard, Master and owner. 1 May, 1746. (120)

Savory, William, merchant, Register for sloop "Penelope", 30 tons, Martin Johnson, Master, built in Ann Arundel county, 1745, William Savory, Master and owner, 10 May, 1746. (120)

Dames, William, merchant, Register for brigantine "James

and Martha", Stephen Martin, Master, 50 tons, built at Newcastle upon Tyne, 1738, and called the "Bon Accord", William Dames, owner. 20 May, 1746. (120)

Lee, Francis, merchant, Register for sloop "Eliabeth", Samuel Hall, Master, 13 tons, built in Wye River, 1738 and called "Rachel", Francis Lee owner, 28 June, 1746. (120)

Bayard, Peter, merchant, Register for sloop "Bohemia", Peter Bayard, Master, 30 tons, built in Cecil county, 1746, Peter Bayard and James Bayard, owners. 28 June, 1746. (120)

Chaille, Moses, Register for sloop "Mary", 20 tons, built in Somerset county, 1746, Moses Chaille Master and owner, 24 June, 1746. (121)

Ensor, John, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Baltimore county. 14 June, 1746. (121)

Lumley, John, of Whitehaven, Register for brigantine "William and Thomas", 70 tons, brought into this Province as a wreck by John Rigby, and purchased under Court of Admiralty, William and Thomas Gilpin of Whitehaven and John Lumley owners. 14 June, 1746. (121)

Draper, William, Register for sloop "Betty", Israel Holland, Master, 20 tons, built in Worcester county, 1746, William Draper, owner. 13 August, 1746. (121)

Creagh, Patrick, merchant, Register for sloop "Molly", Charles Gyles, Master, 20 tons, built at Ann Arundel county, 1735, Patrick Creagh, owner. 25 August, 1746. (122)

Ross, David, merchant, Register for sloop "Tryal", Robert Morrison, Master, 25 tons, built in the Colony of Virginia, 1745, David Ross owner. 1 September, 1746. (122)

Mills, John, Register for sloop "Bohemia Batchelor", John Mills, Master, 18 tons, built in Dorchester county, 1745, John Mills and James McLachlan, owners. 15 September, 1746. (122)

Cheston, Daniel, merchant, Register for schooner "Hollister", Thomas Elmer, Master, 35 tons, built in Worcester county, 1745, Thomas Elmer, William Dames, Thomas Lambden and Daniel Cheston. 12 September, 1746. (122)

Carlyle, John of Virginia, merchant, Register for snow "Lawson", Hugh Mackdowel, Master, 50 tons, built in Great Britain, John Carlyle, owner. 19 September, 1746. (122)

Harris, William, merchant, Register for schooner "Mulberry", Thomas Glenworth, Master, built in Kent county, 1746, William Harris, owner. 6 October, 1746. (123)

Dashiel, George, merchant, Register for sloop "Eliabeth", Clement Dashiel, Master, 10 tons, built in Somerset county, 1746, George Dashiel, owner. 12 November, 1746. (123)

Ward, Henry, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Cecil county, 3 September, 1746. (123)

Smith, John, Commissioned Receiver of His Lordship's Quit Rents in Cecil county. 3 September, 1746. (123)

Shipley, Richard, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Ann Arundel county. 3 September, 1746. (123)

Garnett, George, Commissioned Coroner of Kent county, 3 September, 1746. (123)

Ringold, James, Jr., Commissioned one of the Coroners of Kent county. 3 September, 1746. (123)

Hunter, *Rev.* Samuel, Resignation from Christ Church Parish in Queen Anns county. 11 December, 1746. Induction to [All Saints] Parish in Prince Georges county, same day. (124)

Dallam, William, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Baltimore county. 11 December, 1746. (124)

Lowndes, Christopher, merchant, Register for ship "Bladensburg", Govert Lockerman, Master, 200 tons, built in the Colony of Virginia, 1746, Christopher Lowndes, John Hardman, William Whalley and Edward Lowndes of Great Britain. 13 December, 1746. (124)

Edwards, John, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of St. Mary's county. 13 December, 1746. (124)

George, Joshua, Commissioned Surveyor General of the (sic) 13 December, 1746. (124)

Steuart, Dr. George, of Ann Arundel county Commissioned one of the Commissioners of the Paper Currency Office. 13 December, 1746. (124)

Thomas, Tristram, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Talbot county. 13 December, 1746. (125)

Hopkins, Matthew, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Prince Georges county. 13 December, 1746. (125)

Adair, ———, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Baltimore county. January, 1746/7. (125)

Roberts, William, merchant, Register for ship "Rumney & Long", William Strachan, Master, 300 tons, built at Annapolis, 1746, William Roberts, owner. 2 February, 1746/7. (125)

Lowes, Henry, Register for brigantine "Cookson", John Richardson, Master, 70 tons, built in Somerset county, 1746, Henry Lowes, Anthony Bacon and John Williams, owners. 25 February, 1746/7. (125)

Horsey, Ouchterbridge, merchant, Register for schooner "Industry" Ouchterbridge Horsey, Master, 80 tons, built in Somerset county, 1746, Jonathan Birr Ouchterbridge and Ouchterbridge Horsey, owners. 25 February, 1746/7. (125)

Murray, Duncan, Jr., Register for sloop "George", Thomas Robins, Master, 10 tons, built in the Province of New Jersey, 1741. Duncan Murray and Duncan Murray, Sr., owners. 7 March, 1746/7. (125)

Wallace, John, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Kent county. 7 March, 1746/7. (126)

Tyler, Thomas, Register for the shallop "Charming Molly", 13 tons, built in Somerset county, 1746, Thomas Tyler, Master and owner. 14 March, 1746/7. (126)

Pearce, William, Commissioned one of the Coroners for Cecil county. 20 February, 1746/7. (126)

Lane, William, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Worcester county. 30 March, 1747. (128)

Ballard, Henry, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Somerset county. 30 March, 1747. (128)

Hynson, Nathaniel, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Kent county. 30 March, 1747. (128)

Creagh, Patrick, merchant, Register for snow "Frances & Elizabeth", Anthony Beck, Master, 100 tons, built at Annapolis, 1747, Patrick Creagh, owner. 6 April, 1747. (128)

Shipley, Richard, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Ann Arundel county. 17 April, 1747. (128)

Miller, William, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Calvert county. 10 April, 1747. (128)

Burdus, Richard, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Ann Arundel county. 10 April, 1747. (128)

Cresap, Thomas, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Prince Georges county. 22 April, 1747. (128)

Skinner, Adderton, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Calvert county. 23 April, 1747. (128)

Skinner, Henry, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Calvert county. 23 April, 1747. (129)

Edwards, John, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of St. Mary's county. 29 April, 1747. (129)

Govane, William, Register for sloop "Benedict" Archibald Johnson, Master, 20 tons, built in Ann Arundel county, 1747, William Govane, owner. 29 April, 1747. (129)

White, Thomas, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Baltimore county. 29 April, 1747. (129)

Hanson, William, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Charles county. 29 April, 1747. (129)

Brook, Isaac, Commissioned Deputy Surveyor of Prince Georges county. 29 April, 1747. (129)

Potts, William, Register for sloop "Duke", William Potts, Master, 50 tons, built in Somerset county, 1747, William Potts and James Wardrop owners. 5 May, 1747. (129)

Creagh, Patrick, Register for brigantine "Annapolis," Leonard Brook, Master, 50 tons, rebuilt in the Province, 1747, Patrick Creagh, owner. 13 May, 1747. (129)

Norris, Thomas, shipwright, Register for sloop "Essex", 30 tons, built in Ann Arundel county, 1746, Thomas Norris, Master and owner. 14 May, 1747. (130)

West, John, Register for sloop "Humming Bird", 20 tons, built in Somerset county, 1743, and called the "Eagle"; John West, Master and owner. 26 May, 1747. (130)

Addams, William, merchant, Register for sloop, "William

& Mary", 28 tons, built in Dorchester county, 1747, William Addams and Richard Bennett, owners. 13 June, 1747. (130)

Elliott, William, Licensed as Reader of Christ Church Parish, Queen Anns county. 7 July, 1747. (130)

Fleming, John, of Talbot county, Pardoned for stealing. 7 July, 1747. (130)

Dames, William, Register for ship "Duke", of Cumberland, Thomas Glenworth, Master, 100 tons, built in Kent county, 1747, William Dames, Daniel Cheston and Samuel Massey, owners. 10 July, 1747. (130)

Dames, William, Register for sloop "Charming Betty", John Hall, Master, 20 tons, built in Baltimore county, 1747, William Dames, owner. 10 July, 1747. (131)

Crispin, Joseph, Registry for sloop "Property", 12 tons, built in Somerset county, 1742, Joseph Crispin, Master and owner. 10 July, 1747. (131)

Noell, Basil, Register for sloop "The Roe", Stephen Hicks, Master, 15 tons, built in Dorchester county, 1746, Basil Noell, owner. 20 July, 1747. (131)

Butler, Gamaliel, carpenter, Register for schooner "Cumberland", Martin Johnson, Master, 15 tons, built at Annapolis, 1747, Gamaliel Butler and John Tullap, owners. 10 August, 1747. (131)

Dames, William, Register for schooner "Virgin", Samuel Hall, Master, 25 tons, built in Prince Georges county, 1746, William Dames, owner. 11 August, 1747. (131)

Massey, Samuel, merchant, Register for schooner, "Charming Polly", John Birstall, Master, 30 tons, built in Kent county, 1747, Samuel Massey, Evan Watkins and Theophilus Randall, owners. 11 August, 1747. (131)

Henry, John, merchant, Register for sloop "Esther and Dolly", Samuel Wise, Master, 20 tons, built in Worcester county, 1747, John Henry and Isaac Morris, owners. 17 August, 1747. (132)

Lowes, Henry, merchant, Register for brigantine "Douglass & Arbuckle," Henry Lowes, Master, 80 tons, built in Worcester

county, 1747, Henry Lowes, Anthony Bacon and Aaron Lynn, owners. 27 October, 1747. (132)

Lynn, Aaron, Register for ship "Johnson", Moses Lynn, Master, 200 tons, built in Somerset county, 1747, Aaron Lynn and Moses Lynn, owners. 31 October, 1747. (132)

Howard, John, of Kent county, Register for sloop "Sea Flower", Patrick Byrne, Master, 14 tons, built in Virginia, 1746, John Howard, owner. 14 December, 1747. (132)

Lambden, Thomas, Register for sloop "Ogle", Thomas Elmore, Master, 50 tons, built at Indian River, 1747, Thomas Lambden and Aaron Lynn, owners. 12 January, 1747/8. (132)

Handy, Charles of Somerset county, merchant, Register for schooner "Charming Esther, George Handy, Master, built in Somerset county, Charles and George Handy, owners. 12 March, 1747/8. (133)

Meek, Francis, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Charles county. 12 March, 1747/8. (133)

Bowles, George, Commissioned Ranger of St. Mary's county. 12 March, 1747/8. (133)

Hickman, William, Commissioned one of the Coroners of Calvert county. 12 March, 1747/8. (133)

Bell, *Rev.* Hamilton, Induction to Christ Church Parish in Kent Island. 26 March, 1748. (133)

Handy, Isaac, merchant, Register for sloop "Sally & Molly", George Handy, Master, 30 tons, built in Somerset county, 1748, Isaac Handy and George Handy owners. 6 April, 1748. (133)

Harvey, Robert, of Bermuda, Register for schooner "Betty", Stephen Mitchel, Master, 35 tons, built in Worcester county, 1748, Robert Harvey, John Harvey, Jeremiah Burk and Cornelius Williams owners. 10 April, 1748. (133)

Steuart, George, merchant, Register for ship "Ogle", John Brown, Master, 200 tons, built in Cecil county, 1748, George Steuart, Richard Bennett, John Wallace, James Calder and Bedingfield Hands, owners. 23 April, 1748. (134)

Bailey, Joseph, Register for sloop "Vigilant", 40 tons, built

in Connecticut in 1746, Joseph Bailey, Master and owner. 13 May, 1748. (134)

Rock, George, merchant, Register for sloop "Nancy", Ralph Buttler, Master, 12 tons, built in Worcester county, 1744, George Rock, owner. 18 May, 1748. (134)

Whitaker, *Rev.* Nathaniel, Resignation from St. Margarets Westminster Parish in Ann Arundel county. 11 July, 1748. Induction to be Rector of [Coventry Parish]. (134)

Slater, Charles, of Liverpool, Register for ship "Nassua", Charles Slater, Master, 220 tons, built in Talbot county, 1748, Charles Slater and James Gildart of Liverpool, owners. 14 July, 1748. (135)

North, Edward, of Bermuda, Register for sloop "Endeavour", John Smith, Master, 40 tons, built in Somerset county, 1748, Edward North, Henry Corbusier and Samuel Trott of Bermuda, owners. 12 July, 1848. (135)

Lockwood, Samuel, Register for sloop "William", William Strachan, Master, 7 tons, built in Ann Arundel county, 1746, Samuel Lockwood, owner. 23 July, 1748. (135)

Swan, Robert, merchant, Register for ship "Peggy", Robert Hamilton, Master, 150 tons, built in Ann Arundel county, 1748, Robert Swan and James Johnson of Glasgow, owners. 16 August, 1748. (135)

Bell, *Rev.* Hamilton, Resignation from Christ Church Parish in Kent Island. 24 August, 1748. Induction to Somerset Parish, Somerset county, same day. (135)

Minskie, Emmanuel, of Ann Arundel county, Pardon for Robbery and Burglary. September, 1748. (135)

(To be continued.)

MARYLAND RENT ROLLS.

(Continued from Vol. XXVI, p. 182.)

ANNE ARUNDEL COUNTY.

Broad & Town Neck Hund^d, 1707
Crouch's Calf Pasture

30 A. Sur: 17: May 1666 for William Crouch on
the No: side of Severn River Rent —.. —.. 7¼
Poss^r Phillip Jones for Tho: Jones.

Chance

25 A: Sur: 6. Aug^t 1666 for Geo. Yate on the Et^t
side of Severn River Rent —.. —.. 6
Poss^r W^m Bladen.

Homewoods Range

150 A: Res. 3^d Aug. 1666 for John Homewood
on the North Side of Maggoty River on the
North side of Homewoods Creek Rent —.. 3.. —
This Land was first layd out for 390 A. after
for 140 A. & at last for 150 A. as above
Poss^r John Ingram for James Homew^{ds} Orpⁿ.

The Complement

100 A: Sur. 3^d Aug. 1666 for Thomas Home-
wood near the Mountains on Maggoty Riv^r Rent —.. 2.. —
Poss^r John Ingram for Ja: Homewoods Orpⁿ.

Homewood's Chance

300 A: Sur. 3^d Aug^t 1666 for John Homewood
at mr^k Red Oak at the mouth of Youngs Cove
near the head of Ferry Creek Rent —.. 6.. —
Poss^r Rob. Eagle.

Pettybone's Rest

280 A. Sur. 31. July 1666 for R^d Pettybone
near Burles Pond near Maggoty River —.. 5.. 7 $\frac{1}{4}$
Poss^r Wid^o Lewis.

Blays Neck

200 A: Sur. 1st Aug. 1666 for Edw^d Blay at
the head of Homewoods Creek in Severn Riv^r
Poss^r Robert Eagle. R —.. 4.. —

Rich Neck

90 A: Sur: 30 July 1666 for John Rockhold
being a Neck of Land & bounding on the So: wth
Fuller —.. 1.. 9 $\frac{3}{4}$
Poss^r Tho. Homewood.

Linnenston

300 A: Sur: 24: May 1667 on the Mountaines
for Paul Darrell at a bo^d Hicory by a Valley
side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 6.. —
Poss^{rs} 150 A. John Peasly
150 A. John Ingram for Robinsons Orp^{ns}.

300

Baker's Encrease

80 A: Sur. 28. Ap^l 1667 for Morrice Baker on
the North side of Severn River near Greenbury
Poss^{rs} 50 A: W^m Gosnell R. —.. 1.. 7 $\frac{1}{4}$
30 A: Tho. Reynolds

80

Addition

400 A. Sur. 3^d July 1668 for James Connaway
& Tho: Turner on the North Side Severn Riv^r R. —.. 8.. —
Poss^r Coll John Hamond.

Graves End

30 A. Sur. 1st June 1669 for Geo. Norman at a

bo^d Oak on the No. Side of Severn Riv^r by the
bayside R. —.. —.. 71¼
Poss^r Edmund Talbot.

Normans Fancy

25 A: Sur: 14 June 1669 on the North side of
Severn River for Geo: Norman Rent —.. —.. 6
Poss^r John Gadsby.

Brutons Hope

40 A: Sur. 24. March 1667 for John Bruton at
a bo^d tree of the Land formly Layd out for Rd.
Salmon Rent —.. —.. 9¾
Poss^r Edward Hall.

Hogg Neck

70 A: Sur . . . for W^m Davis on the North side
Severn River being a Neck of Land —.. 1.. —
Poss^r Tho. Homewood.

Wheelocks Chance

50 A: Sur. 19. July 1670 for Edward Wheelock
at a bo^d tree of John Ray's R. —.. 1.. —
Poss^r John Hanson.

C. Poss^r Tho. Hanson.

Pawsons Plain

400 A: Sur: 24 8ber 1670 for John Pawson be-
tween the bra: of Magotty & Potapsco Riv^r on
the head of Beaver Dam Creek Rent —.. 16.. —
Poss^r 200 A: John Peasly
200 A: d^o as Exc^r of Patt: Murphy.

—

400

Cornfeild Plain

100 A. Sur: 23 Octob 1670 for Thomas Turner
on the East side of Cornfeild Creek Rent —.. 4.. —
Poss^r John Ingram for Ja: Homewoods Orphan.

Homewoods Addition

150 A: Sur: 23rd Octob 1670 for Tho. Homewood
 R^t —.. 6.. —
 Poss^r John Ingram for Ja: Homewood's Orphⁿ.

Forked Neck

50 A: Sur. 23rd Octob 1670 for Tho. Turner &
 James Conaway on the So: side Magotty Riv^r
 Poss^r Coll. John Hamond. Rent —.. 1.. —

Hopkins Encrease

100 A. Sur. 18: Octob^r 1670 for W^m Hopkins
 on the South Side Maggoty River at bo^d tree of
 the Land of Edw^d Wheelock Rent —.. 4.. —
 Poss^r Chas. Rivers for his wifes Children.

*C. Patent in Tho. Tolly's hand as marrying
 wth y^e Wid^o Howard.*

Deep Point

60 A. Sur. 14, June 1669 for W^m Hopkins on
 the South side Maggoty River on the So: Side
 of Deep Creep Creek
 This is affirmed to me to be taken away by Tho.
 Dawson's Deep Creek point entred in 85.

Baker's Folly

100 A. Sur: 26. Octob^r 1670 for Rich^d Bayly on
 the North side of Maggoty River at Sandy Point
 Poss^r Will^m Clark. R. —.. 4.. —

Sturton's Rest

110 A: Sur: 26. Octob 1670 for Geo: Sturton
 on the No: side of Maggoty River on Cedar
 point —.. 4.. 2
 Poss^r Hen. Maynard.

Huckleberry Ally

100 A. Sur. 3^d Nov. 1670 for John Homewood

in Rich Neck at a Chestnut of Wadlington Rent —.. 4.. —
Poss^r Thomas Homewood.

C.. Hickieberry ally.

Slades Addition

50 A: Sur. 3^d July 1671 for William Slade at
the head of Slades Branch Rent —.. 1.. —
Poss^r Mary Eagle.

Alcots Triangle

70 A. Sur. 3 July 1671 for Sam. Alcot on the
East side of Severn in Levy Neck branch R. —.. 1.. 5
Poss^r Tho: Homewood.

Flushing

100 A. Sur. 6: July 1671 for Thomas Turner
between Severn & Magotty Rivers Rent —.. 2.. —
Poss^r Coll John Hamond.

Ferfatt

30 A: Sur. 6th July 1671 for R^d Bayly between
Severn & Magotty Rivers Rent —.. —.. 7 $\frac{1}{4}$
Poss^r James Carr.

Bate's Chance

80 A: Sur. 7th July 1671 for Edward Bates on
the No. side of Severn River at a bo^d pine tree
of John Askew Rent —.. 1.. 7 $\frac{1}{4}$
Poss^r Richard Hampton.

Litle Brushy Neck

75 A: Sur: 12. Feb: 1671 for W^m Hopkins on
the side of Magoty River at a bound pine by
Hopkins Creek
This Land was Res^d by the s^d Hopkins 30 July
1682 & then found 150 A: Rent —.. 6.. —
Poss^r Rich^d Sarrell.

Stincicombs Addition

36 A: Sur. 30. Octob 1671. for Nath Stincicomb
in the broad Neck & run N. E. Rent —.. —.. 8 $\frac{3}{4}$
Poss^r Wid^o Lewis.

Ratle Snake point

50 A: Sur: 16: Feb. 1667 for W^m Illingsworth
 at Ratle Snake point Rent —.. 1.. —
 Poss^r Wm Bladen Esq^r by his purchase of the
 same as Escheat for want of Heirs of . . .

Addition

150 A: Sur: 21: Mar. 1665 for Xtop^r Rolles on
 the E. side of Eagle nest Bay on the No: of
 Severn Rent —.. 3.. —
 Poss^r 50 A: John Harwood for John Cusin.

C. Pos^{rs} John Gadsby 50^a, Rd Hampton 100^a.

Choice

50 A: Sur. 22. Mar. 1665 for Jn^o Dearing about
 a quarter of a mile from Eagle Nest Bay Rent
C. This Survey as I'm inform'd lett fall.

Dearings Encrease

100 A: Sur: 22. Mar: 1665 for Jn^o Dearing on
 the north side of Eaglenest bay Rent
C.. This Survey as I'm inform'd lett fall.

Brown's Quarter

20 A. Sur. 21: Nov. 1667 for James Brown at
 the East of Durand's Creek Rent —.. —.. —
 I cannot find any owner or claimer of this Land
 but is pretended to be in Elder Surveys.

Smith's Range

112 A: Sur. 1st Octob 1678 for W^m Hopkins on
 the North Side of Severn Riv^r on a bra. of
 Magotty River Rent —.. 4.. 6
 Poss^r Charles Rivers for his Wifes Children as
 in Hopewell.

Friendship

160 A: Sur: 3^d Octob 1678 for Joseph Freind
and W^m Cook on the So: side of Maggoty River
Poss^r Jos: Connaway. Rent —.. 6.. 5

Grays Range

100 A: Sur. 7: Jan^{ry} 1675 for John Gray on
the No. of Maggoty by Grays Sands Rent —.. 4.. —
Poss^r Zachary Gray.

Strong's Leavings

125 A: Sur: 12th July 1675 for Edw^d Wheelock on the E^t sid^e Severn Riv^r on Ferry
Creek R. —.. 5.. —
The last poss^r of this Land was Geo. Eager for
Wheelocks Orphans.

Browns Peace

52 Acres Sur: 26. June 1676 for Tho. Brown
on the West side Severne River Rent —.. 2.. 1
Poss^r Tho: Brown.

Homewood's Town

635 A. Sur: 20. Aprill 1678 for Tho. Homewood
near Danills Inheritance Rent 1.. 5.. 5
Poss^r John Ingram for Ja^s Homew^{ds} Orpⁿ.

Tylers Lott

100 A. Sur. 5. July 1679 for Rob. Tyler on the
North Side of Maggoty Riv^r Rent —.. 4.. —
Poss^r John Wood.

Hallets Lott

50 A: Sur. July 6: 1679 for Jacob Hallet on the
No: Side Magotty River Rent —.. 2.. —
Poss^r W^m Clark.

Randall's Fancy

5½ A: Sur: 8: July 1679 for Christop Randall
on the No. side Severn Riv^r at a bo^d Stump of
Hopkins Fancy Rent —.. —.. 3
Poss^r John Gadsby.

Brown's Folly

270 A: Sur: 9th July 1679 for Tho: Brown at a
 bo^d Oak of Hopkins Rent —.. 10.. 9³/₄
 Poss^r Same Brown.

Cuckold's Point

100 A. Sur. 10. Octob 1679 for Will^m Cockee
 on the No. Side Maggoty River Rent —.. 4.. —
 Poss^r Same W^m Cockee's Orpⁿ.

Randalls purchase

102 A: Sur. 23. Apr: 1680 for Christop Randall
 on the No. Side Severn River by Norman's
 Fancy —.. 4.. 1
 Poss^r John Gadsby.

Martin's Nest

150 A: Sur: 23. Aprill 1680 for Martin Faulkner
 on the North Side of Severn River Rent —.. 6.. —
 Poss^r William Bladen.

Sewells Encrease

500 A: Sur. 25. May 1680 for Henry Sewell on
 the North Side Severn River Rent 1.. —.. —
 Poss^r 250 A: Amos Garret
 150 A: Phillip Sewell.
 100 A: Josua Sewell

500

Philk's Rest

316 Sur: 24. Aprill 1680 for Edw^d Philks, on
 the No: Side Severn River Rent —.. 12.. 7³/₄
 Poss^r 158 A: Will^m Smith
 158 A: John Todd

316

Eagleston's Range

206 A: Sur: 25 May 1680 for Bernard Eagleston

on the No. Side of Severn River at the mouth of
Cypress Swamp Creek Rent —.. 8.. 3
Poss^r Abra. Child.

Grays Encrease

300 A: Sur. 16. June 1680 for John Gray on the
No. Side Severn River by Martins Nest R. —.. 12.. —
Poss^{rs} 190 A. John Gadsby
50 A. Joseph Smith
60 A. John Brice

300

Hopkins Addition

100 A. Sur. 17. June 1680 for W^m Hopkins be-
tween Maggoty & Severn Riv^{rs} Rent —.. 4.. —
Poss^r Cha: Rivers for his Wifes Children.

The Contest

100 A: Sur. 17. June 1680 for Will^m Hopkins
near Maggoty River Rent —.. 4.. —
Poss^r Charles Rivers for his Wifes Children.

Randalls Range

100 A: Sur: 17: June 1680 for Christop Randall
on the So. Side Maggoty River Rent —.. 4.. —
Poss^r John Gadsby.

Bear Neck

225 A. Sur. 19: June 1680 for Fran: Mead
at the mouth of Cattayl Bra: on the South Side
of Maggoty River Rent —.. 9.. —
Poss^{rs} 161 A: Fran: Mead
64 A: Tho. Robinson

225

Greenberry's Forrest

450 A: Sur. 15. June 1680 for Nich Greenberry
by Cattayl Creek north side Severn Rent —.. 18.. —
Poss^r John Brice for Worthington's Orphans.

Lewis's Addition

325 A: Sur: 20. Sep. 1678 for Henry Lewis by
 Cypress Swamp Creek Rent —.. 13.. —
 Poss^r John Brice for Worthington's Orp^{ns}.

Phelp's Encrease

300 A: Sur. 20. June 1680 for Walter Phelps by
 Cypress Swamp on the West side of it Rent —.. 12.. —
 Poss^r Tho: Riccaut.

Sutton's Choyce

307 A. Sur. 20 July 1680 for Tho: Sutton on
 the So: Side Maggoty River Rent —.. 12.. 3½
 Poss^r Tho: Robinson.

Aldridge's Beginning

300 A: Sur. 20 Aug. 1680 for Nich: Aldridge
 on the So: Side Maggoty Riv^r Rent —.. 12.. —
 Poss^r Nich^o Aldridge.

Hanslaps Range

300 A: Sur: 20. Aug. 1680 for Henry Hanslap
 on the North Side So:River joyns to Phelps En-
 crease R. —.. 12.. —
 Poss^r Wid^o Eliz^a Chew tho' she denys to pay
 Rent for it.

Blands Quarter

200 A. Sur: 14: Aug. 1680 for Tho: Bland on
 the No. Side Severn River Rent —.. 8.. —
 Poss^r Jos. Smith.

Freindship

100 A: Sur: 24: May 1681 for Thom: Brown &
 W^m Hopkins about 2 miles from the head of
 Severn in the Woods Rent —.. 4.. —
 Poss^r Widow Stevens.

Hopkins Forbearance

142 A: Sur: 9th Aug. 1681. for W^m Hopkins on

the South Side of Maggoty River at great Pyney
Neck Rent —.. 5.. 81/4
Poss^r Charles Rivers for his Wifes Children.

Somerland's Lott

60 A: Sur: 3^d Aug^t 1681 for John Somerland on
the South Side Maggoty River near the head of
Bates Branch Rent —.. 2.. 5
Poss^r John Somerland.

The Heart

60 A: Sur: 3^d Aug^t 1681 for W^m Bewsey on
the So: Side of Maggoty Riv^r on the point of a
fork of Back Creek Rent —.. 2.. 5
Poss^r W^m Cockee in right of his Wife Mary
Crouch.

C. William Cocky.

Roper Gray

480 A: Sur: 4th Aug. 1681 for [Nil]

C. Not in C.

Hall's Parcell

100 A: Sur: 6: Aug: 1681 for Josiah Hall on
the North Side of Maggoty Riv^r on the E^t side of
Bayly's Creek Rent —.. 4.. —
Poss^{rs} 50 A: Benj^a Gardiner in Right of his
wife Ann Hall

50 A. . . . Hall the other sister

100

Cockey's Addition

130 A: Sur. 6: Aug^t 1681 for W^m Cockey on
the North Side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 5.. 21/2
Poss^r John Wood.

Lunns Addition

55 A: Sur. 7. Aug. 1681 for Edward Lun betwⁿ
Severn & Maggoty Rivers Rent —.. 2.. 21/2
Poss^r W^m Cockey of Balt. County.

Woodcocks Nest

30 A: Sur. 7: Aug. 1681 for Thomas Wood on a
bra. of Maggoty River Rent —.. 1.. 2½
Poss^r John Somerland.

Rowles Chance

11 A: Sur. 9. Aug. 1681 for Christop Rowles on
the South Side of Magotty River on litle piny
Neck point Rent —.. —.. 5½
Poss^r Christop Rowles Orpⁿ.

Diamond

200 A: Sur. 28: Sep: 1681 for Tho: Brown four
miles above the head of Severn River Rent —.. 8.. —
Poss^r Amos Peirpoint.

Greenifston

700 A: Sur: 29. Sept. 1681 for James Greeniff &
assigned Nich Painter four miles above the head
of Severn River 1.. 8.. —
Nich. Painter made a will in this Province
wherein he disposed of his Lands but it's sayd
he made another will after in England and there
again Divised them, none claimes this Land at
present.

Wheeler's Lott

200 A: Sur. 23 Jan^{ry} 1681 for John Wheeler on
Cattayl Creek Rent —.. 8.. —
Poss^r Matt: Beard.

Content

150 A: Sur: 4: Aug. 1681 for Geo: Saughier
joyning to Aldridges Beginning Rent —.. 6.. —
Poss^r R^d Cromwell.

Proctor's Park

518 A: Sur: 4: May 1682 for Rob. Proctor on
the North side of Maggoty River Rent 1.. —.. 8¾
Poss^r Hen: Maynard.

Foothold

135 A: Sur: 7: Sep: 1682 for Tho: Pennington
on the So. Side of Maggoty at Luffmans Lands —.. 5..

Poss^r 67½ A: Alex^r Gardiner

67½ A: William Pennington

135

Addition

22½ A. Sur. 29. Sep: 1682 for Samuell Under-
wood on the No: Side Severn Riv^r Rent —.. —.. 11

Poss^r John Hurst of Balt. Co.

Howards Addition

22½ A: Sur: 28: Sep: 1682 for Matt: Howard
on the Nor: Side Severn River by Underwoods
Land Rent —.. —.. 11

Poss^r W^m Crouch for Jn^o Howards Orpⁿ.

Burles Park (Nil)

200 A. Sur: 21: May 1689 for

C. Not in C.

Cockey's Addition

25 A: Sur. 23 May 1683 for W^m Cockee joyning
to his other Land Rent —.. 1.. —

Poss^r Tho. Cockee.

C. Thomas Cockey.

Orwicks Fancy

150 A. Sur. 15th May 1683 for James Orwick
on the North side of Severn River on the East
side of Eaglenest Bay Rent —.. 6.. —

Poss^r Mary Eagle.

Milford

717 A. Sur. 17. July 1683 for Robert Proctor
on the North side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 8.. —

Poss^{rs} 200 A: John Wood

The rest of this Land Rob. Proctor never sold &
is Escheat for want of Heires of him.

Dorsey's Addition

50 A. Sur: 19. Octob 1683 for Joshua Dorsey in
the Woods at a bo^d Hicory on John Howards
Land Rent —.. 2.. —
Poss^r John Dorsey.

Mutuall Consent

50 A: Sur. 20 June 1683 for W^m Cockey be-
tween Severn & Magotty Rivers Rent —.. 2.. —
Poss^r John Hurst of Baltemore Co:

Howards Pasture

200 A. Sur: 18 July 1684 for Tho: Lytfoot as-
sign^d Geor: Yates & from him to Geo. Burges on
the North of Magotty River Rent —.. 9.. 5½
Poss^r John Gresham Jun^r.

*C.. Howards Pasture, 200 a. Sur. 18 July
1683 for Math Howard on y^e W Side y^e heead
of Maggoty river Poss^r John Brice for Worth-
ingtons orpn^s.*

*The next entry in C is The Health 236 a with
text identical with that here given for Howards
Pasture. Evidently copyists error in mixing up
two different entries.*

Peasly's Lott

109 A. Sur. 20 July 1684 for John Peasly on
the North side of West River. Rent —.. 4.. 4½
Poss^r Wid^o Boston.

Gibbs's Folly

200 A: Sur. 5. July 1684 for W^m Gibbs on the
South Side of Maggoty River at abo^d tree of
Suttons Choyce Rent —.. 8.. —
Poss^r Tho: Robinson.

Chance

32 A: Sur: 3: Sep. 1684 for Robert Taylor on
the South Side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 1.. 3½
Poss^r Alex^r Gardiner.

Murphys Choice

125 A: Sur. 19. July 1684 for Pat: Murphy on
the N. E. side of Grayes Creek in Mag. Riv^r Rent —.. 5.. —
Poss^r Zachary Gray.

Luck

155 A: Sur. 27: Aug. 1684 for Mary Gardiner
on the So: Side of Magotty River Rent —.. 6.. 2½
Poss^r Edw^d Gibbs for Mary Gardiner.

Nicholson's Addition

32 A. Sur: 29 Aug: 1684 for John Nicholson
on the So: Side of Cornfeild Creek on the No. of
Mag. Riv^r —.. 1.. 3½
Poss^r Wid^o Boston.

Homewoods Outlett

60 A. Sur. 24: Mar. 1684 for James Homewood
on the No. side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 2.. 5
Poss^r John Ingram for Homew^{ds} Orpⁿ

Littleworth

132 A: Sur: 25th July 1684 for Cap^t Richard
Hill on the North side of Severn River R. —.. 5.. 3
Poss^r Jos. Hill.

Bettys Point

90 A: Sur: 7: Aprill 1684 for Rich^d Bayly on
the West side Maggoty Creek Rent —.. 3.. 7¼
Poss^r Joshua Merrikin.

Pyney Plain

70 A: Sur: 8-Apr. 1684 for Rich^d Bayly on the
North side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 2.. 9¾
Poss^r Wid^o Ann Lewis.

C. *Piny Plain.*

Bennets Chance

124 A: Sur: 25 May 1684 for John Bennet on

the North side of Homewoods Creek near Blay's
 Branch Rent —.. 4.. 11½
 Poss^r Tho: Homewood.

Floyds Chance

60 A: Sur. 17 June 1686 for John Floyd on the
 South side of Maggoty Riv^r Rent —.. 2.. 5
 Poss^r John Floyd.

Gray's Adventure

184 A: Sur. 24 July 1685 for John Gray and
 Ass^d Ralph Bazill on the No. Side of Maggoty
 Creek Rent —.. 7.. 4½
C.—Poss^r Jn^o Cooly's orp^{ns}.

Mosses Purchase

32 A. Sur: 24 Apr. 1685 for Rich^d Moss on the
 So. Side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 1.. 3½
 Poss^r Tho: Cockey for R^d Mosses Orp^{ns}.

Luffman's Due

131 A: Sur: 5th Sept. 1685 for W^m Luffman on
 the South Side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 5.. 3
 Poss^{rs} 65½ John Hurst of Baltimore Co.
 65½ W^m Pennington.

 131

Bayly's Content

24 A: Sur. 24: Aprill 1685 for Rich^d Bayly on
 the South Side of Maggoty Riv^r Rent —.. —.. 11½
 Poss^r Joshua Merrikin.

Gray's Lott

239 A: Sur: 24: July 1685 for John Gray on
 the No: Side of Magotty River Rent —.. 9.. 6¾
 Poss^r Thomas Bank's heires in England.

Tryall

164 A: Sur: 15 April 1685 for Edward Jones
on the South Side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 6. 6¾
Poss^r Henry Brown.

Ray's Chance

115 A: Sur: 27 Mar: 1687 for John Ray on the
So. Side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 4.. 7¼
Poss^r Joshua Jones by Marriage with Ray's
daughter.

Dorrills Luck

76 A. Sur: 27th Mar. 1687 for Paul Dorrell on
an Island the mouth of Maggoty River Rent —.. 3.. 0½
Poss^r John Ingram for Robinsons Orp^{ns}.

The Pound

68 A. Sur. 6. June 1687 for Tho: Richardson
& Assigned to Rich^d Beard on the So: Side of
Maggoty on the West of Beards Creek Rent —.. 2.. 8¾
Poss^r Matt: Beard.

Huckleberry Forrest

1611 A: Sur. 6: June 1687 for Tho: Richard-
son & assigned Rich^d Beard on the So. Side of
Maggoty Rent 3.. 4.. 5½

Poss^{rs} 545 A: Matt: Beard.

138 A: Tho. Robinson

330 A: Tho. Johnson

114 A: Edw^d Hall

375 A: John Harwood by his marrying
the relict of Cosins

130 A. Fran: Mead

100 A. Escheat to his Lott for want of
—— heirs of Ann Bernard.

1611

Midleborough

11 A. Sur: 26: Mar. 1688 for Nich. Greenbury
on the No. side of Severn River Rent —.. —.. 5½
Poss^r Charles Greenberry.

Ironstone Hill

115 A: Sur: 10 May 1687 for Edward Gibbs
on the South Side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 4.. 7½
Poss^r Edw^d Gibbs.

Bennets Park

81 A: Sur: 7: Octob 1687 for John Bennet on
the South Side of Homewoods Creek Rent —.. 3.. 3
Poss^r Tho: Homewood.

Clarks Purchase

70 A: Sur: 20 June 1686 for W^m Clark on the
No. Side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 2.. 9¾
Poss^r W^m Clark.

Gadsby's Adventure

33 A. Sur. 28 Xber 1694 for John Gadsby on
the No: side Severn River Rent —.. 1.. 4
Poss^r Same Gadsby.

Neal's Purchase

198 A: Sur: 23: June 1694 for Jonathan Neal
on the Nor: Side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 7.. 11¼
Poss^r Rob: Judd for Jona: Neal's Orph^{ns}.

Nicholsons Addition

36 A: Sur: 16: Jan. 1694 for John Nicholson on
the No. side of Severn Rent —.. 1.. 5½
Poss^r Wid^o Boston.

Homewood's Enlargem^t

100 A: Sur: 6: Aug. 1695 for James Homewood
lying on the North of Maggoty Riv^r Rent —.. 4.. —
Poss^r John Ingram for Ja: Homewoods Orp^{ns}.

Kendall's Purchase

100 A. Sur. 6: Aug. 1695 for John Kendall on
Magotty River Rent —.. 4.. —
Poss^r Jacob Peacock by Marr: Kendalls Widow.

Penningtons Search

100 A: Sur. 6. Sep: 1695 for W^m Pennington
 North of Severn River Rent —.. 4.. —
 Poss^r . . . Pennington.

C. Poss^r William Pennington.

Marsh's Forrest

60 A. Sur. 30. Octob^r 1696 for John Marsh
 lying near the Bra. of Severn River Rent —.. 2.. 5
 Poss^r same Marsh.

Homewood's Search

78 A: Sur. 20. Jan^{ry} 1698 for Tho. Homewood
 on the So: side of Magotty River Rent —.. 3.. 1½
 Poss^r John Ingram for Ja^s Homew^{ds} Orpⁿ.

Mosses Discovery

80 A: Sur: 19: July 1702 for Ralph Moss on
 the North side Blay's Branch near Maggoty R:
 Rent —.. 3.. 2½
 Poss^r Hen. Brown for Rd: Mosses Orp^{ns}.

Davistone

240 A: Sur: 17 Xber 1702 for Thomas Davis at
 the head of Severn near Rogues Harb^r Rent —.. 9.. 7¼
 Poss^r Same Davis.

Laylards Enlargem^t

54 A: Sur: 10 Jan^{ry} . . . for W^m Laylard on
 the So: Side of Maggoty River Rent —.. 2.. 3
 Poss^r Same Laylard.

Dawson's Guift

80 A. Sur: Jan^{ry} 1701 for Mary Fuller near
 Maggoty Rent —.. 3.. 2½
 Poss^r Tho: Dawson.

Contents of the Hundreds in the Whole County

Herring Creek Hund: £ 36.. 10.. —¾
 West River Hund: 19.. 5.. 1¾

South River Hund.	61.. 2..	91½
Midle-Neck Hund:	49.. 6..	5
Broad & Town Neck H.	44.. 6..	51½
	<hr/>	
	£210.. 10..	101½

Lands in Ann Arrundell County Escheatable to His Lords^P

		pa
100	pt. Dinah Ford's Beaver dam upon the death of John Standforth who holds by the Curtisy of England	3
200	pt Hunts Chance upon the death of John Gadscross who holds by the same Curtisy	5
54	Holloways Encrease	12
100	Parrishes delay	25
150	Comb	57
70	Angle	74
50	Lusby	84
517	pt. Milford	96

GEORGE CALVERT (1700-1771) AND SOME OF HIS DESCENDANTS (1731-1931).

By JOHN BAILEY CALVERT NICKLIN.

George Calvert, son of George and Elizabeth (Doyme) Calvert (See *Maryland Historical Magazine*, volume 16, page 192), was born in Stafford County, Va., about 1700 and died in Prince William County, Va., in 1771; he was twice married: firstly (according to private records of the Harrison Family), about 1725, to Sytha Elizabeth Harrison (See Harrison note); and, secondly, in 1741, to Mrs. Esther Stone, widow of Francis Stone of Prince William County, who died in 1740. (As Prince William County was formed from Stafford County in 1730, there was no change of residence, but merely one of county lines.)

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- I. George Calvert "the Younger," who died in 1802; he married
_____.

ISSUE:

1. George.
2. John, who married Susannah _____.
3. Cynthia, who married _____ Calvert, her cousin.
4. Levi.
5. Margaret (?), who married Hezekiah Fairfax (See Fairfax Note).

- II. John, who died in 1788; he married Elizabeth _____.

ISSUE:

1. Enoch.
2. John
3. _____, who married her cousin, Francis Calvert.
4. Chloe, who married John Jackson.
5. Charlotte, who married John Davis.
6. Elizabeth, who married John Redman.

- (1) III. William (1732-1812), who married Hannab _____.

- IV. Humphrey, who died in 1802; he married Catherine _____.

ISSUE:

1. Humphrey, who died in 1823.
2. George.
- 3 William.
4. John, who died in 1815; he married Elizabeth _____ (d. 1829).

ISSUE:

- (1) Elias.
- (2) Susannah.
- (3) Elizabeth.
- (4) Nancy.
- (5) Catherine.
- (6) Ada.
- (7) Jesse.
- (8) James.
- (9) Pressley.
- (10) Barrard (?Gerrard?).

(1) WILLIAM CALVERT, son of George Calvert, Sr., and his first wife, Sytha Elizabeth Harrison, was born in Prince William County, Va., Feb. 22, 1732, and died in Kentucky, Aug. 17, 1812; he married, about 1757, Hannah (?Harrison?), who died in Kentucky on Aug. 17, 1807.

ISSUE:

- I. Elisha, who was born about 1758 and died before June 22, 1784, when Basil Calvert was called "brother and heir-at-law of Elisha Calvert, deceased," a Revolutionary Soldier.
- (8) II. Basil (1760-1833), who married Nancy Triplett.
- (15) III. John (1762-1824), who married twice: firstly, Mary McCurdy; and, secondly, Grace Appleby.
- (1a) IV. Landon (1764-1809), who married Anne Wood Howison.
- (19) V. Gerrard (1765-1840), who married Rosanna McIlwaine.
- VI. William, who was born in 1768.

(1a) LANDON CALVERT, son of William and Hannah Calvert, was born in Prince William County, Va., March 17, 1764, and died in Lewis County, Ky., Jan. 2, 1809; he married, Jan. 30, 1787, Anne Wood Howison (who was born June 8, 1766, and died Dec. 28, 1845), daughter of Stephen Howison (who died Feb. 1, 1815) and his wife, Mary Brooke (who died Oct. 14, 1808), daughter of Basil Brooke. (See Brooke note.)

ISSUE:

- I. John Wood, who was born Nov. 19, 1787, and died ———; he married twice: firstly, Oct. 13, 1822, Sarah McDaniel (who was born Sept. 19, 1802, and died July 2, 1839), daughter of John and Martha (Carrington) McDaniel and granddaughter of William and Nancy Carrington; and, secondly, Feb. 11, 1845, Nancy Davis.
- (2) II. William Howison (1790-1861), who married Lavinia Stratton.
- III. James, who was born Oct. 5, 1792, and died ———; he married, Jan. 3, 1839, Mary Friar (who died Aug. 8, 1842).

ISSUE:

- 1. Tilsman Stephen, who was born March 20, 1842.
- IV. Mary Anne, who was born Dec. 16, 1795, and died Aug. 19, 1829; she married, March 10, 1814, Samuel Foxworthy, son of William and Clarissa (Calvert) Foxworthy of Prince William County, Va. (See Foxworthy Note).
- (5) V. Nancy Brooke (1799-1873), who married John McDaniel, Jr.
- VI. Stephen, who was born Oct. 28, 1802.
- (18) VII. Sally, who was born May 2, 1805; she married, Nov. 18, 1828, Craven Calvert.
- (16) VIII. Dudley, who was born Oct. 27, 1808, and died April 22, 1881.

(2) WILLIAM HOWISON CALVERT, son of Landon and Anne Wood (Howison) Calvert, was born May 27, 1790, and died Jan. 2, 1861. He moved to Lewis County, Ky., with his father in 1800. Records of the War of 1812, War Department, Washington, D. C., show that he was a sergeant in Capt. Richard Seward's Company, 3rd (Page's) Regiment, Kentucky Mounted Volunteers, from Aug. 28, 1813, to Nov. 3, 1813. These records also show that his father-in-law, Col. Aaron Stratton, was a major in the same regiment. On Nov. 24, 1814, William Howison Calvert married Lavinia Stratton, a daughter of Col. Aaron Stratton (supra) and his wife, Lavinia ———. (Aaron Stratton was probably identical with the Aaron Stratton born Nov. 16, 1773, son of Johnathan and Abigail Stratton, nee Barnes, of Marlboro, Mass.) William Howison Calvert and his wife, Lavinia Stratton, settled at Helena, Ark., in 1826.

ISSUE:

- (3) I. Joel Stratton (1817-1860), who married Elizabeth Tulley.
- II. Mariah Anne, who was born April 28, 1818.
- III. John Wood, who was born April 7, 1820.
- IV. Fulton, who was born March 17, 1822.
- (7a) V. Lavinia Jane (1824-1905), who married Hansbury Dickerson Turner.
- VI. William Dudley, who was born April 16, 1829.
- VII. Amelia Sarah.
- VIII. Bedford N.
- IX. James Howison.

(3) JOEL STRATTON CALVERT, son of William Howison and Lavinia (Stratton) Calvert, was born March 3, 1817, and died Aug. 5, 1860; he married, March 8, 1842, Elizabeth Tulley (who was born Nov. 19, 1825, and died July, 1896), daughter of Berry and Lucrecia (Young) Tulley of Bedford County, Tenn.

ISSUE:

- I. William Howison, who was born April 1, 1843; d. y.
- II. Leonidas Johnson, who was born March 2, 1850; he married, Feb. 4, 1872, Priscilla Jane Nichols, daughter of Shadrach Anderson Nichols and his wife, Ellen Jane (McAhran) Jones.

III. Mary Rankin, who was born July 18, 1853; d. y.

IV. Lavinia Jane, who was born Jan. 17, 1856; d. y.

(4) V. Joel Stratton, who married Avarilla Nichols, Dec. 22, 1878.

VI. Mayberry Tulley, who was born March 7, 1860; d. y.

(4) JOEL STRATTON CALVERT, JR., son of Joel Stratton and Elizabeth (Tulley) Calvert, was born Feb. 5, 1857; he married, Dec. 22, 1878, Avarilla Nichols (who was born Feb. 1, 1858, and died Oct. 18, 1927), daughter of Shadrach Anderson Nichols and his wife, Ellen Jane (McAhron) Jones Nichols (*supra*).

ISSUE:

I. Clemency Benham, who was born Sept. 26, 1879; she married, April 14, 1907, John Edgar Harris of El Dorado, Ark.; s. p.

II. Ellen Jane, who was born Feb. 16, 1882; she married, Dec. 26, 1917, James Daniel O'Donnell, III, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

ISSUE:

1. James Daniel O'Donnell, IV., who was born May 5, 1919.

2. Beatrice Calvert O'Donnell, who was born Nov. 13, 1923.

III. Frederick Milton, who was born Oct. 20, 1883, and died Aug. 3, 1886.

IV. Preston Rucks, who was born July 13, 1886; he married, Dec. 5, 1915, Alma Webb; s. p.

V. Norma Leone, who was born Sept. 18, 1900; she married, March 18, 1921, Elmer Jay Brown.

ISSUE:

1. Avaellen Calvert Brown, who was born Dec. 28, 1921.

2. Elmer Jay Brown, Jr., who was born April 8, 1925.

3. Katherine Joel Brown, who was born March 12, 1927.

(5) NANCY BROOKE CALVERT, daughter of Landon and Anne Wood (Howison) Calvert, was born April 5, 1799, and died Sept. 15, 1873; she married, March 16, 1820, John McDaniel, Jr. (who was born Jan. 25, 1799, and died Oct. 31, 1869), son of John and Martha (Carrington) McDaniel (*supra*).

ISSUE:

I. Randolph McDaniel, who was born Nov. 30, 1820, and died Aug. 14, 1821.

II. James Howison McDaniel, who was born Feb. 10, 1822.

III. Antoinette McDaniel, who was born July 14, 1824, and died Nov. 29, 1843; she married James M. Halbert.

ISSUE:

1. Andrew Jackson Halbert.
2. James A. Halbert, who married, in 1869, C. L. Hannah.

ISSUE:

- (1) Lee Halbert.
- (2) J. J. Halbert.
- (3) Bell Halbert.
- (4) Blanche Halbert.

- IV. Ambrose Dudley McDaniel, who was born Oct. 6, 1826, and died Sept. 6, 1888; he married Marie E. Osborne (who died Jan. 22, 1889).

ISSUE:

1. Martha Antoinette McDaniel, who was born Aug. 6, 1854, and died May 3, 1906; she married Dr. Allen G. Gray (who was born June 19, 1839, and died Dec. 11, 1895).

ISSUE:

- (1) Pinkney Gray, who was born Oct. 15, 1874, and died Dec. 2, 1883.
- (2) Molly Grey, who was born June 17, 1877; she married, Jan. 21, 1903, Joseph Moore Campbell.

ISSUE:

- (a) Joseph Ernest Campbell, who was born Oct. 12, 1904.
- (3) Allen Bertrand Gray, who was born Oct. 30, 1882; he married Lenice Halbert.
- (4) Albert Ernest Gray, who was born Nov. 20, 1887; he married Ivy Hasley.
2. John McDaniel, who was born Dec. 2, 1855, and died in 1867.
3. Leonidas Osborn McDaniel, who was born Oct. 18, 1857; he married twice: firstly, Feb. 7, 1883, Ida B. Casteel *; and, secondly, Nov. 28, 1899, Callie Scott.

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- (1) Eula Mae McDaniel, who was born June 5, 1886; she married Henry H. Carroll.

ISSUE:

- (a) Snowden Pressley Carroll.
- (2) Monie Lee McDaniel, who was born Jan. 16, 1889; she married Wiley Jones.
- (3) Grover McDaniel, who died young.

* She was born Feb. 15, 1861, and died Oct. 6, 1898.

- (4) Clara McDaniel, who died young.
- (5) Luther Webb McDaniel, who was born March 16, 1893.
- (6) Josephine McDaniel, who was born Feb. 26, 1895.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

- (1) Mary Louise McDaniel, who was born Sept. 21, 1902.
 - (2) Ruth McDaniel, who was born Nov. 5, 1903.
 - (3) Leonidas Osborne McDaniel, Jr., who was born Jan. 18, 1906.
 - (4) Sidney Scott McDaniel, who was born July 21, 1908.
 - (5) Juanita McDaniel, who was born Aug. 29, 1918.
4. Sidney Thomas McDaniel, who was born June 1, 1859; he married twice: firstly, Louise Kirby (who was born May 5, 1864, and died Dec. 19, 1898); and, secondly, Lizzie Worrell (who was born Feb. 1, 1877).

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- (1) Louis McDaniel, who was born July 3, 1890; he married, April 16, 1914, Montine Kirkpatrick.

ISSUE:

- (a) Montine McDaniel, who was born April 9, 1915.
 - (b) Jennie Lou McDaniel, who was born Aug. 14, 1916, and died Dec. 2, 1916.
 - (c) Laura Louise McDaniel, who was born Dec. 2, 1917.
 - (d) Marjorie McDaniel, who was born March 7, 1920.
- (2) Sidney Ambrose McDaniel who was born Aug. 14, 1891; he married, Oct. 2, 1909, Annie Mae Stewart.

ISSUE:

- (a) Sarah Evelyn McDaniel, who was born Oct. 2, 1910.
- ((b) Annie Louise McDaniel, who was born Jan. 20, 1915.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

- (1) Carl McDaniel, who was born Dec. 19, 1901.
 - (2) Samuel McDaniel, who was born Jan. 9, 1903.
 - (3) Mildred McDaniel, who was born Nov. 9, 1909.
 - (4) Thomas McDaniel, who was born Jan. 9, 1915.
 - (5) Elizabeth McDaniel, who was born Oct. 9, 1916.
5. Ella Dudley McDaniel, who was born 1862 and died in 1876.
6. Sterling Price McDaniel, who was born Dec. 17, 1864; he married twice: firstly, Marjorie R. Lewis; and, secondly, Sarah Jane Evans.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

- (1) Charles Wellington McDaniel, who was born Sept. 10, 1886; he married, March 18, 1906, Emily Joe Mitchell.
- 7. Ambrose Dudley McDaniel, Jr., who was born Nov. 22, 1869; he married, in 1892, Bessie Davis Lynch.

ISSUE:

- (1) Beatrecia McDaniel, who was born Jan. 8, 1893.
- (2) Finis Dudley McDaniel, who was born Jan. 4, 1896; he married, Sept. 12, 1926, Alta Calhoun.
- 8. Arthur Jackson McDaniel, who was born Jan. 10, 1875; he married, March 15, 1907, Clyde Mae Conlan.

ISSUE:

- (1) Annie Mae McDaniel, who was born March 22, 1909.
- (2) Kathryn Elise McDaniel, who was born Sept. 2, 1910.

V. Martha Anne McDaniel, who was born Feb. 12, 1828; d. y.

- (6) VI. John Landon McDaniel (1829-1902), who married Margaret Eleanor Davis.

VII. William Howison McDaniel, who was born in 1834 and died Oct. 21, 1904; he married Mollie Fondren (who was born Aug. 11, 1842, and died Sept. 26, 1919).

ISSUE:

- 1. Willie McDaniel, who was born July 24, 1870, and died Feb. 3, 1915; she married John W. Naylor.
- 2. Nannie Eleanor McDaniel, who was born June 21, 1877, and died Sept. 21, 1919; she married Syd Benjamin Trapp.

ISSUE:

- (1) Syd Benjamin Trapp, Jr., who was born June 2, 1897, and died April 6, 1921.
- (2) Mary Howison Trapp, who was born Aug. 4, 1906, and died Jan. 11, 1910.
- 3. Ada McDaniel, who was born April 15, 1878, and died April 17, 1910; she married Percy Harrison Barker.

ISSUE:

- (1) Percy Harrison Barker, Jr., who was born Dec. 26, 1904; he married, Jan. 27, 1925, Frances McDougal.

(6) JOHN LANDON MCDANIEL, son of John and Nancy Brooke (Calvert) McDaniel, was born Sept. 29, 1829, and died

March 14, 1902; he married, March 15, 1851, Margaret Eleanor Davis, daughter of John and Lavicy (Tygart) Davis.

ISSUE:

- I. William McDaniel, who was born April 24, 1852; he married, Oct. 9, 1873, Nancy Rebecca Bell (who was born March 5, 1855, and died Sept. 7, 1926), daughter of David and Sallie Bell.

ISSUE:

1. Kenneth Bell McDaniel, who was born Sept. 3, 1874, and died Sept. 7, 1889.
2. Mattie Bernice McDaniel, who was born Jan. 21, 1876; she married twice: firstly, April 12, 1895, Benjamin Davis; and, secondly, Sept. 15, 1916, William Bartie Parker.

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- (1) Emmet Theodore Davis, who was born Oct. 23, 1896; he married, Dec. 23, 1917, June Petty.

ISSUE:

- (a) June Marcette Davis, who was born March 3, 1924.
- (2) David William Davis, who was born March 6, 1898, and died July 2, 1898.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

- (1) Eunice Pearl Parker, who was born Oct. 29, 1881; she married three times: firstly, Feb. 15, 1896, Omar Steward Gibson (who died Feb. 5, 1899); secondly, Oct. 25, 1902, Paul J. Kibby; and, thirdly, July 1, 1922, Price Hill.

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- (a) Eunice V. Gibson, who was born May 3, 1897; she married, Dec. 3, 1914, Porter Goodrich.

ISSUE:

Paul Franklin Goodrich, who was born Dec. 22, 1916.

Georgia Evelyn Goodrich, who was born Nov. 11, 1917.

Porter Jack Goodrich, who was born Jan. 23, 1925.

- (2) Rubin Harold Parker, who was born March 4, 1883, and died Sept. 9, 1899.

- (3) Wirta Lee Parker, who was born Jan. 22, 1892; she married, May 6, 1914, Louis Bray Matsinger.

ISSUE:

- (a) Louis Bray Matsinger, Jr., who was born Jan. 5, 1916.
 (b) Mattie Lee Matsinger, who was born Feb. 8, 1918.
 (4) Cecil Herbert Parker, who was born Oct. 27, 1894.
 (7) II. Elizabeth McDaniel (1855-1927), who married Louis Rollwage, son of Frederick Rollwage and his wife, Mena Kuker of Hanover, Germany.
 III. Mary Frances McDaniel, who was born Sept. 17, 1857, and died June 1, 1861.
 IV. Katherine McDaniel, who was born Sept. 6, 1859; she married Benjamin Perkins.

ISSUE:

1. Louis Rollwage Perkins, who was born Sept. 29, 1884; he married, July 27, 1915, Eloise Leake.

ISSUE:

- (1) Margaret Worthington Perkins, who was born Sept. 23, 1918.
 (2) Jane Day Perkins, who was born March 22, 1921.
 2. Margaret Elizabeth Perkins, who was born Oct. 24, 1892; she married, May 7, 1919, Stephen Frank French, D. O. S.

ISSUE:

- (1) Stephen Frank French, Jr., who was born May 7, 1920.
 (2) Robert Perkins French, who was born June 16, 1922.
 (3) Katherine Louise French, who was born March 8, 1924.
 V. Robert Jackson McDaniel, who was born June 11, 1862; d. y.
 VI. John Landon McDaniel, Jr., who was born March 22, 1865, and died 1879.
 VII. James Henry McDaniel, who was born Jan. 12, 1867; he married twice: firstly, Lela Eugenia Usery (who was born Dec. 18, 1879, and died Aug. 20, 1906); and, secondly, Nora Laura Shillings.

ISSUE (by first marriage):

1. James Clyde McDaniel, who was born Jan. 28, 1898, and died Nov. 15, 1898.

2. Lela Laura McDaniel, who was born March 6, 1900.
3. Claud McDaniel, who was born July 22, 1902.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

1. Nena Mae McDaniel, who was born Feb. 28, 1908.
2. Mollie McDaniel, who was born Jan. 29, 1909, and died Jan. 10, 1919.
3. James Henry McDaniel, Jr., who was born Sept. 1, 1911.
4. Jessie Lee McDaniel, who was born Jan. 29, 1915.
5. Rodney Woodroe McDaniel, who was born Oct. 10, 1918, and died April 16, 1920.
6. Margaret Beatrice McDaniel, who was born March 15, 1921.

- VIII. Nancy Brooke McDaniel, who was born Aug. 24, 1869, and died in 1908; she married William Hargraves.

ISSUE:

1. Edna Hargraves.
2. Gladys Hargraves.
3. Frederick Hargraves.
4. Lola Hargraves.
5. Katie Hargraves, who married Marcus Brown.

- IX. Dudley Calvert McDaniel, who was born Aug. 24, 1869; he married Lula Thomas.

ISSUE:

1. Dudley Landon McDaniel, who was born Oct. 12, 1892; he married, Dec. 28, 1921, Laura E. Wadsworth.

ISSUE:

- (1) Bernadine Jarvis McDaniel, who was born Nov. 29, 1923.
2. Hugh Ernest McDaniel, who was born Feb. 3, 1895; he married, April 13, 1913, Clyde Ione Long.

ISSUE:

- (1) Willie Belle McDaniel, who was born Feb. 7, 1914.
- (2) Dudley Calvert McDaniel, who was born April 5, 1916.
- (3) Hugh Gilbert McDaniel, who was born April 23, 1918.
- (4) Thelma Ione McDaniel, who was born July 17, 1920.

- X. Malissa McDaniel, who was born Sept. 14, 1871; she married, Feb. 4, 1890, John Iva Whittington (who was born Oct. 4, 1870, and died May 28, 1912).

ISSUE:

1. Emma Sue Whittington, who was born Nov. 11, 1891; she married, Aug. 1, 1910, William Richard Fisher.

ISSUE:

- (1) John Edward Fisher, who was born May 24, 1911.
 - (2) Margaret Louise Fisher, who was born March 3, 1913.
 - (3) William Richard Fisher, Jr., who was born Sept. 28, 1914.
 - (4) Juanita Fisher, who was born Nov. 3, 1916.
 - (5) Gladys Marie Fisher, who was born Aug. 20, 1918, and died Sept. 6, 1921.
 - (6) Robert Whittington Fisher, who was born July 28, 1920.
 - (7) Emily Malissa Fisher, who was born Aug. 30, 1922.
2. Joe Clifford Whittington, who was born June 9, 1893; he married, Dec. 22, 1912, Zelma Luvenia Royal.

ISSUE:

- (1) Johnnie Luvenia Whittington, who was born Oct. 8, 1914.
 - (2) Clifford Harold Whittington, who was born May 6, 1916.
 - (3) Eloise Whittington, who was born Feb. 2, 1918.
 - (4) Ralph Malden Whittington, who was born Feb. 14, 1920.
 - (5) Ernest Steward Whittington, who was born Sept. 2, 1922.
 - (6) Doris Virginia Whittington, who was born Aug. 1, 1924.
 - (7) Mary Luvinia Whittington, who was born Aug. 15, 1926.
3. John Claud Whittington, who was born June 9, 1893, and died in 1894.
 4. Nora Louise Whittington, who was born Sept. 5, 1895; she married, Nov. 4, 1914, Everett Anderson.

ISSUE:

- (1) Mildred Anderson, who was born Aug. 1, 1915.
- (2) Stella Mae Anderson, who was born Oct. 20, 1916.
- (3) Gladys Anderson, who was born Dec. 20, 1918.
- (4) Clayborne Anderson, who was born Aug. 6, 1920.
- (5) Helen Anderson, who was born March 13, 1924.
- (6) Vernon Curtis Anderson, who was born Aug. 2, 1925.

5. Erwin Whittington, who was born Aug. 12, 1897, and died in 1911.
 6. Lela Maurice Whittington, who was born Sept. 10, 1899.
 7. James Jones Whittington, who was born Nov. 11, 1901.
 8. Mabel Whittington, who was born Nov. 27, 1903.
 9. Ola Mae Whittington, who was born Sept. 9, 1905.
 10. Thomas Henry Whittington, who was born Oct. 11, 1907.
 11. Hubert Whittington, who was born Feb. 12, 1909, and died Jan. 6, 1924.
 12. Margaret Malissa Whittington, who was born Dec. 3, 1911.
- XI. Margaret Ella Nora McDaniel, who was born Sept. 25, 1874; she married, Feb. 27, 1900, Edward Bruce Smith.

ISSUE:

1. Jessie McDaniel Smith, who was born Dec. 16, 1901, and died in 1901.
 2. Edward Bruce Smith, Jr., who was born April 18, 1902; he married, Aug. 28, 1928, Nancy Scott (who was born Sept. 30, 1905).
 3. William Archibald Smith, who was born Sept. 2, 1905; he married, Oct. 28, 1926, Jenelle Eldridge.
 4. Gene Vertriece Smith, who was born June 11, 1907.
 5. John Landon Smith, who was born March, 1912, and died April, 1913.
- XII. Lloyd Guy McDaniel, who was born May 27, 1878; he married, Dec. 23, 1899, Rachel Phillips.

ISSUE:

1. Gladys McDaniel, who was born Sept. 30, 1901.
2. Chester McDaniel, who was born Aug. 3, 1902; he married, June 2, 1927, Arline Sprott.
3. Lloyd Guy McDaniel, Jr., who was born Feb. 1, 1905.
4. Rachel Eugene McDaniel, who was born Aug. 27, 1906.
5. Mayme Evelyn McDaniel, who was born Nov. 5, 1908.
6. Marvin McDaniel, who was born Feb. 22, 1910.
7. Marcus T. McDaniel, who was born Aug. 4, 1914, and died Oct. 8, 1915.
8. Robert Landon McDaniel, who was born Feb. 3, 1916.

(7) ELIZABETH MCDANIEL, daughter of John Landon and Margaret Eleanor (Davis) McDaniel, was born Dec. 14, 1855, and died Nov. 14, 1927; she married, Oct. 9, 1873, Louis Roll-wage (who was born in Cincinnati, Ohio, April 24, 1851, and died April 11, 1905).

ISSUE:

- I. Minnie Louisa Rollwage, who was born Aug. 26, 1874; she married twice: firstly, Nov. 9, 1898, Charles T. Harrison (who died Dec. 3, 1899); and, secondly, Dr. John Lemuel Jelks.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

1. John Lemuel Jelks, Jr., who was born Dec. 25, 1904; he married, Dec. 6, 1925, Marie Spicer.

ISSUE:

- (1) John Lemuel Jelks, III., who was born Sept. 23, 1926.
(2) Joan Jelks, who was born Nov. 8, 1928.
2. Louis Rollwage Jelks, who was born Nov. 16, 1906; he married, May 5, 1929, Ruth Goddard (who was born Dec. 5, 1908).
- II. Alice May Rollwage, who was born July 30, 1876; she married twice: firstly, Oct. 30, 1901, Chester McRae (who was born Dec. 23, 1873, and died Oct. 9, 1904); secondly, April 15, 1909, the Rev. Watson Mumford Fairley of Raeford, N. C.
- III. Louis Frederick Rollwage, who was born June 24, 1878; he married, Aug. 16, 1905, Myrtle Mizell.

ISSUE:

1. Mizell Rollwage, who was born May 27, 1906.
2. John Edgar Rollwage, who was born Feb. 16, 1908.
- IV. Anna Katherine Rollwage, who was born April 22, 1880; she married, Oct. 30, 1901, John William Alderson.

ISSUE:

1. Ada Louise Alderson, who was born Sept. 1, 1903; she married, Sept. 3, 1922, James Prentice DeRossitt.

ISSUE:

- (1) James Prentice DeRossitt, Jr., who was born Dec. 27, 1923.
(2) Martha Anne DeRossitt, who was born Dec. 12, 1925.
(3) Ada Louise DeRossitt, who was born July 12, 1928.
2. John William Alderson, Jr., who was born Jan. 6, 1906.
- V. Robert Allison Rollwage, who was born April 6, 1882, and died March 23, 1899.
- VI. Margaret Alleyne Rollwage, who was born Nov. 20, 1894; she married, Sept. 5, 1914, Edwin Price Wright.

ISSUE:

1. Edwin Price Wright, Jr., who was born Dec. 13, 1916.
2. Robert Louis Wright, who was born April 3, 1918.

(7a) LAVINIA JANE CALVERT, daughter of William Howison and Lavinia (Stratton) Calvert, was born Sept. 6, 1824, and died —, 1905; she married Hansbury Dickerson Turner.

ISSUE:

- I. James Hansbury Turner.
- II. Lawson Dickerson Turner.
- III. William Sumpter Turner.
- IV. Thmosa Landon Turner.
- V. John Calvert Turner.
- VI. George Bedford Turner, who was born in 1846; he married Henrietta Davis.

ISSUE:

1. Ruby Sidney Turner.
2. Thomas Lindsay Turner.
3. Sidney Surrey Turner.
4. Shelby George Turner.
5. Chester Lawson Turner, who was born in 1873; he married Virginia Evelyn Butler.

ISSUE:

- (1) Virginia Lucile Turner.

(8) BASIL CALVERT, son of William and Hannah Calvert, was born about 1760 in Prince William County, Va., and died in 1833 in Mason County, Ky.; he married, about 1780, Nancy Triplett. (According to the List of Revolutionary Soldiers of Virginia there was a Basil Calvert in the Spottsylvania County Militia and as this is an unusual name, it is probable that the Basil Calvert of Prince William County was identical with the Basil Calvert of Spottsylvania, who was a Revolutionary Soldier.)

ISSUE:

- (11) I. Walter, who was born in 1781; he married Pamela Calvert.
- II. Elizabeth, who married, March 24, 1808, John Foxworthy.
(See Foxworthy Note.)
- III. Dilly, who married Charles Daugherty.
- IV. Nancy, who married Timothy Bray.
- (12) V. Mansfield, who was born in 1792; he married Anne Triplett.
- (13) VI. William C., who was born in 1794; he married Mary Calvert.
- (14) VII. Basil, who was born in 1796; he married Elizabeth Green.
- (9) VIII. Thomas, who married twice: firstly, Maria Stephenson; and, secondly, Eliza Hord.
- IX. Fannie, who married, May 20, 1802, Henry Feagan.

(9) THOMAS CALVERT, son of Basil and Nancy Calvert, was born Jan. 9, 1798, and died Sept. 25, 1874; he married twice: firstly, Dec. 9, 1819, Maria Stephenson, a daughter of John and Alcy Stephenson of Lewis County, Ky.; and, secondly, Elizabeth Hord (1814-1879). (Note: John Stephenson died in 1832; he was a son of Colonel Hugh Stephenson, who died in 1776, of the Continental Line, Revolutionary War, and his wife, Anne ———. Among the heirs of Col. Hugh Stephenson who were granted land by the State of Virginia for his services, under date of June 22, 1842, were: Mary, Julia, Thomas and Clifton Calvert. In one record they were mentioned as: Thomas and Mary Calvert, Clifton and Julia A. Calvert, which seems to mean two husbands and two wives. Compiler.)

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- I. Harriet, who died young.
- II. Helen, who was born in 1833; she married Alexander Hamilton Conner, Dec. 18, 1854.
- (10) III. Walter Stephenson (1822-1896), who married Louisa Maria Evans.
- IV. Thomas, who was born in 1830; he married Judith Robinson, Feb. 10, 1857.
- V. Louise Anne, who married Charles Pearce.
- VI. Susan, who married, in 1837, John Grant.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

- I. Delia, who married Orville Mitchell.
- II. Oscar, who was born in 1841 and died in 1897; he married Lida E. Dawson.
- III. Laura Baltimore, who was born in 1844; she married twice: firstly, William E. Moss; and, secondly, Dr. Shackelford, her brother-in-law.
- IV. Robert Anderson, who was born Jan. 18, 1849, and died Jan. 31, 1884. He married Clara Keyes.
- V. Mary Eliza, who was born in 1855; she married Dr. Shackelford.
- VI. Belle, who married, Nov. 25, 1873, Thomas Calvert.
- VII. Harriet, who married William McIlvaine.
- VIII. Jesse, who married Mrs. Carrie Early Duvall, Feb. 26, 1885.
- IX. Hamilton.
- X. Josephine, who married twice: firstly, Jacob Keller; and, secondly, Thomas Kelly.

(10) WALTER STEPHENSON CALVERT, son of Thomas and Maria (Stephenson) Calvert, was born Oct. 20, 1822, and died Jan. 22, 1896; he married, Sept. 9, 1847, Louisa Maria Evans (who was born Nov. 9, 1827, and died Aug. 24, 1901).

ISSUE:

- I. Elizabeth Gorsuch, who was born in 1849; she married Archibald Piper.
- II. Alexander Hord, who married Mrs. Kate Reed; s. p.
- III. Sarah Katherine, who married Charles Meng.
- IV. Helen Maria, who married Dr. Weaver.
- V. James Gorsuch.
- VI. Pearce Thomas, who married Fannie Reed.

(11) WALTER CALVERT, son of Basil and Nancy Calvert, was born in 1781 and died in —; he married four times: firstly, — Stevenson; secondly, Dec. 10, 1832, Pamela Calvert*; thirdly, Mahala Calvert; and fourthly, Harriet Brown.

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- I. Jane Reed, who was born in 1826.
- II. Charles, who married, June 6, 1855, Lucy White, daughter of Peyton White.

ISSUE:

1. Helen Toy, who married Robert Applegate.
- III. Clifton, who married, Dec. 22, 1847, Jane Leach.†

ISSUE:

1. Elizabeth, who married Robert Level.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

- I. Alcey, who was born July 20, 1836.
- II. Walter, who was born Oct. 11, 1841.

ISSUE (by fourth marriage):

- I. John.

(12) MANSFIELD CALVERT, son of Basil and Nancy Calvert, was born in 1790 and died April 8, 1872; he married, Aug. 22, 1815, Anne Triplett (who was born Dec. 25, 1794, and died Aug. 6, 1876).

* She was born April 19, 1801, and was a daughter of James and Alcey Calvert (q. v.).

† He married, March 14, 1845, Julia Anne Stephenson, so Jane Leach may have been the wife of another Clifton Calvert.

ISSUE:

- I. William, who was born Oct. 31, 1822, and died Jan. 22, 1896.
- II. Francis, who was born June 1, 1835, and died June 16, 1901.
- III. Mary, who was born in 1838; she married Andrew Jackson Calvert (q. v.).
- IV. Thomas J., who married Mary Evans.

(13) WILLIAM C. CALVERT, son of Basil and Nancy Calvert, was born in 1794 and died June 13, 1875; he married, Jan. 31, 1813, Mary Calvert (who was born in 1797 and died Nov. 20, 1856, a daughter of Mrs. Jane Calvert).‡

ISSUE:

- I. Mary Jane, who was born in 1826 and died April 8, 1845.
- II. James, who died Feb. 29, 1853; he married Mary Lloyd.
- III. William, who was born Oct. 28, 1829, and died March 14, 1898. He married, in 1859, Louisa White.
- IV. Sarah Anne, who was born in 1831 and died July 8, 1871; she married John C. Arthur (who died July 7, 1875).
- V. Maximillian Owens, who was born June 30, 1834 and died ———; he married, May 15, 1860, Margaret Poe (who died Dec. 15, 1896).

ISSUE:

1. Margaret Anne, who was born March 18, 1861; she married ——— Smith.
2. William J., who was born Feb. 7, 1863; he married Jessie Swartz.

‡ William Calvert married, about 1792, Jane Calvert.

ISSUE:

- I. Allison, who was born in Charleston, S. C., 1794, and died in Mason Co., Ky., 1870; he married, in 1816, Catherine Bramel.

ISSUE:

1. William Thomas, who was born in 1828; he married Julia Anne Calvert, daughter of Archibald Calvert, who married, April 13, 1831, Caroline Clift.

ISSUE:

- (1) Allen, who married Ella McDonald.
2. Cebren.
3. George Washington, who married, Oct. 23, 1854, Clarissa Foxworthy.
4. Jasper, who married, in 1859, Osa Williamson.
5. Harriett.
6. Delilah.
- II. William F.
- III. Mary, who married her cousin, William C. Calvert (supra).

ISSUE:

- (1) Margaret.
- (2) Neva.
- (3) Eula, who married John Pollard.
- (4) Bernice, who married Manford Pickrell.
- (5) Clyde S., who married Rebecca Redmond.
- (6) Woods, who married ——— Spencer.
3. Maxmillian C., who was born April 18, 1865; he married twice: firstly, Nov. 30, 1887, Elizabeth Peyton; and secondly, June 24, 1896, Elizabeth Calvert, daughter of the Rev. William H. Calvert.
4. Minnie Bell, who was born Nov. 30, 1867; she married George Caywood; s. p.
5. Lou Odie, who was born March 14, 1870; she married ——— Royse.
6. Marguerite Elizabeth, who was born July 4, 1872, and died unmarried.
7. Thomas J., who was born April 4, 1874; he married Maude ———.

VI. Charles M., who married Mary Stiles.

(14) BASIL CALVERT, JR., son of Basil and Nancy Calvert, was born about 1796 and died in 1845; he married, Feb. 12, 1822, Elizabeth Green.

ISSUE:

- I. Harriett, who was born in 1825; she married, June 12, 1845, Stephen Chandler (who was born in 1820).
 - II. Basil, who was born in 1830; he married, Jan. 20, 1851, Mary Aetna Wallingford.
 - III. William, who was born in 1832 and died in 1888; he married twice: firstly, Eliza Heth; and secondly, Mary Bramel.
- ISSUE (by second marriage):
1. William Southern.
 2. Alice, who married Abner Bramel.
- IV. Elizabeth, who was born in 1834; she married Enoch Berry.
 - V. Alice, who was born in 1842; she married ——— Owens.
 - VI. Anne Eliza, who was born in 1844; she married W. F. Thomas.
 - VII. Malinda, who married Stephen W. Parker.
 - VIII. Nancy, who married Thomas Berry.
 - IX. Andrew Jackson, who married his cousin, Mary Calvert, daughter of Mansfield Calvert (q. v.).

ISSUE:

1. Ida, who married Frank Strode (who died in 1929).

(15) JOHN CALVERT, son of William and Hannah Calvert,

was born about 1762 and died in 1824; he married twice: firstly, in 1792, Mary McCurdy; and, secondly, Grace Appleby.

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- I. James Morris.
- II. John Napoleon.
- III. Jane McCool.
- IV. Nancy Brewer.

- V. Mary, who was born in 1793 and died in 1851; she married, in 1812, Isaac Alldred.

ISSUE:

1. John Calvert Alldred, who was born in 1813 and died in 1893; he married Elizabeth C. Bates.

ISSUE:

- (1) Huldah Elizabeth Alldred.
- (2) Permelia Louise Alldred.
- (3) Mary Levonia Alldred.
- (4) Martha William Alldred.
- (5) Elizabeth Ellen Alldred.
- (6) Eliza Massie Alldred.
- (7) Edward Anne Alldred.
- (8) William Henry Clay Alldred.
- (9) Huldah Bates Alldred, who was born in 1841 and died in 1911; she married John Thomas Grimm.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

- I. George Washington, who was born in 1816 and died 1876; he married, in 1840, Elizabeth M. Rogers.

ISSUE:

1. Mary Anne Americus, who was born in 1841 and died in 1879; she married, in 1857, George, George W. Hart.

ISSUE:

- (1) Elizabeth Hart, who was born in 1860; she married, in 1880, D. R. Bass.
- (2) James Sterling Hart, who was born in 1868; he married Claudie Goss.
- (3) George Calvert Hart, who was born in 1870; he married, in 1894, Hattie Tucker.
- (4) Annie Hart, who was born in 1872; she married in 1896, L. A. Clark.
- (5) Margaret Hart, who was born in 1876; she married, in 1895, J. W. Clark.
- (6) John N. Hart.
- (7) Henry Hart.
- (8) Sarah Hart.

2. John Napoleon, who was born in 1843; he married, in 1866, Margaret McCurdy.

ISSUE:

- (1) Edward.
- (2) Franklin.
- (3) Bracie Jane.
- (4) William D.
- (5) George N.
- (6) Mary M.
- (7) Elizabeth.

- II. David Carol, who was born in 1818 and died in 1882; he married Mary Hart.

ISSUE:

1. David.
2. Sarah Anne, who was born in 1841 and died in 1896; she married Marion Taylor.

ISSUE:

- (1) Emma Taylor.
- (2) John William Taylor.
- (3) Vannie Taylor.
- (4) Lucius Taylor.
- (5) Maud Taylor.
- (6) Josie Taylor.
- (7) Florence Taylor.
- (8) Arzilla Taylor.

3. Amy, who was born in 1845 and died in 1910; she married John Duffey.

ISSUE:

- (1) Ida Duffey.
- (2) Alta Duffey.
- (3) Mary Duffey.
- (4) Grace Duffey.
- (5) Zelah Duffey, who married William Spencer.

ISSUE:

- (a) Amy Spencer.
- (b) Elton Spencer.
- (c) Ethel Spencer.
- (d) Grace Spencer.

4. Henry, who was born in 1847 and died in 1878; he married Laura Tucker.

ISSUE:

- (1) Georgia.

- (2) Norah.
- (3) Margaret.
- (4) James.
- (5) John E., who married Lillie Patterson.

ISSUE:

- (a) Clarence.
- (b) Lola.
- (c) Zana.
- (d) Dena.
- (f) Nola.

(16) DUDLEY CALVERT, son of Landon and Anne Wood (Howison) Calvert, was born Oct. 27, 1808 and died April 26, 1881; he married three times: firstly, in 1834, Eliza Thomas, s. p.; secondly, in 1838, Phoebe Richards (who died without issue in 1839); thirdly, in 1841, Elizabeth Richards (who was born in 1822 and died Dec. 9, 1876), sister of his second wife and daughter of Caleb and Mary Jane (Kinnard) Richards.

ISSUE (by third marriage):

- I. Martha Anne, who married George Washington Cooper.
- II. Lewis Campbell, who married Mary Burris.
- III. Mary Jane, who married William Joseph Hendrickson.
- IV. William Howison, who married Olive J. Campbell.
- V. Daniel Richards, who was born in 1855 and died, unmarried, Dec. 4, 1876.
- VI. Harriet Amanda, who married twice: firstly, David Hull; and secondly, George A. Fitch.
- (17) VII. Landon Caleb, who married Sarah Amanda Cropper.

(17) LANDON CALEB CALVERT, son of Dudley and Elizabeth (Richards) Calvert, was born in Concord, Ky., July 7, 1861; he married, Nov. 27, 1884, Sarah Amanda Cropper, daughter of William Edward and Anne (Bales) Cropper. They live in El Dorado, Kansas.

ISSUE:

- I. Elmer Milton, who was born Nov. 9, 1885; he married twice: firstly, Jan. 25, 1918, Nellie May Blackwell (who was born May 1, 1894 and died June 18, 1927); secondly, Edith Markle.

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- 1. Anna Pearl, who was born April 24, 1919.
- 2. Sarah May, who was born April 22, 1921.

- II. Clarence, who died young.
- III. Anna Belle, who was born, July 16, 1889.
- IV. Mabel Esther, who was born Feb. 8, 1894; she married, Nov. 27, 1912, Seth F. Greeley (who was born April 2, 1894).

ISSUE:

- 1. Barbara Lou Greeley, who was born Dec. 31, 1913.
- 2. Wilda Faye Greeley, who was born Feb. 15, 1917.
- 3. Raymond Edmond Greeley, who was born March 21, 1920.

(18) SALLY CALVERT, daughter of Landon and Anne Wood (Howison) Calvert, was born May 2, 1805 and died —; she married, Nov. 18, 1828, her kinsman, Craven Calvert, son of James Calvert (1766-1823), who married, Feb. 7, 1797, Alcy Cheek; grandson of Jesse Calvert (1742-1802), who married Mollica Brown; and great-grandson of Obed Calvert, Sr. (1720-1806), of Prince William County, Va.

ISSUE:

- I. Robert.
- II. Francis.
- III. James.
- IV. William.
- V. Anne Wood, who was born Sept. 25, 1829.

(19) GERRARD CALVERT, son of William and Hannah Calvert, was born in Prince William Co., Va., in 1765 and died in Kentucky in 1840; he married, March 18, 1798, Rosanna McIlvaine (1781-1850).

ISSUE:

- (20) I. William Baltimore, who married Hettie Rigdon.
- II. Jane, who married William Calvert.
- III. Page, who married Sallie Day.

ISSUE:

- (1) Jesse, who married twice: firstly, — Moore, and, secondly, — Davis.

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- (a) William, who married Sallie Perkins.

ISSUE:

- (a1) Foster.
- (b1) Lou Ann, who married Samuel Vice.
- (c1) Fenton, who married John Shultz.
- (d1) Dame, who married John C. Emmons.

- (e1) William.
- (f1) Ella, who married James Riley.
- (g1) Laura, who married Samuel Rogers.
- (h1) Emma, who married ——— Sousley.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

- (a) Jesse.
- (b) George Watson.

(20) WILLIAM BALTIMORE CALVERT, son of Gerrard and Rosanna (McIlvaine) Calvert, was born in Mason Co., Ky., in 1799 and died in 1864; he married twice: firstly, Dec. 15, 1815, Hettie Rigdon; and, secondly, in 1856, Mrs. Elizabeth (Evans) Jackson (1817-1870), widow of Houston Jackson.

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- (21) I. James McIlvaine, who married Janet E. Razor.
- II. William.
- III. Vincent, who married twice: firstly, ——— ———; and secondly, in 1884, Elma Crawford.

ISSUE:

- 1. Hettie.
- 2. Mary.
- 3. James, who was a Captain, C. S. A.
- IV. Marion.
- V. William Burgess, who was born in 1832 and died in 1924; he married his step-sister, Louisa Jackson, daughter of Houston and Elizabeth (Evans) Jackson (supra).

ISSUE:

- 1. Corilla, who married William McKissick.
- 2. William.
- 3. Serelda, who married Albert Fizer.
- 4. Curtis, who was born in 1870 and died in 1885.
- 5. Carrie, who married twice: firstly, Edward Plummer; and, secondly, Alfred Bailey.
- 6. Lula, who married Ira Jones.
- 7. Oddie, who married Charles Jordan.
- 8. Charles.
- 9. Annie, who married John Carpenter.
- VI. Corilla, who married, in 1844, Samuel Humphrey.
- VII. Nancy, who married William Hardaman.
- VIII. Melissa, who died young.
- IX. Marshall.
- X. Sanford, who died in the War Between the States.
- XI. George.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

- (22) I. Isaac, who married four times.
- II. Melissa.
- III. Myra Frances.
- IV. John, who died young.

(21) JAMES McILVAINE CALVERT, son of William Baltimore and Hettie (Rigdon) Calvert, was born Nov. 16, 1816 and died June 29, 1861; he married, Jan. 19, 1837, Janet E. Razor (who was born Jan. 17, 1819, and died April 30, 1908).

ISSUE:

- I. Elizabeth, who was born in 1842 and died in 1909; she married, in 1857, James Nelson Padgett.
- II. John Baltimore, who was born Nov. 14, 1857; he married, Sept. 3, 1902, Gertrude Goodrich.

ISSUE:

- 1. John Dewitt, who was born April 25, 1903.
- III. George William, who was born in 1846 and died in 1925; he married three times: firstly, Margaret Thompson; secondly, Elizabeth Cogswell; and, thirdly, Sarah Rachel Caskey, daughter of Robert Franklin and Lucinda (Blair) Caskey.

(22) ISAAC CALVERT, son of William Baltimore and Elizabeth (Evans) Jackson Calvert, was married four times: firstly, to Sophia Mahala Wallingford; secondly, to Sarah Teager; thirdly, to Serelda Gibbs; and, fourthly, to Elizabeth McCarty.

ISSUE (by first marriage):

- I. Laura, who was married twice: firstly, ——— Hurst; and secondly, Price Hinton.

ISSUE (by second marriage):

- I. Marshall.

ISSUE (by third marriage):

- I. Myrtle.
- II. Benjamin.
- III. Mabel.

ISSUE (by fourth marriage):

- I. Rowena.
- II. Frailey.
- III. Dell Mary.
- IV. Lutie.
- V. Helen.
- VI. Jasper.
- VII. Leona.
- VIII. Mattie.
- IX. Eunice.
- X. Charles.

(To be continued.)

PROCEEDINGS OF THE SOCIETY.*

March 9th, 1931.—The regular meeting of the Society was held to-night with the President in the chair.

Mr. Louis H. Dielman presented on behalf of Mrs. Katherine Mackenzie Brevitt a collection of old deeds and indentures dated about 1687. Mrs. Brevitt presented also a number of old newspapers and books.

The Society was advised of the purchase of a letter of Maxil-
liam Godefroy, dated Baltimore, August 13, 1819.

It was stated that the wonderful collection of sheet music, now in possession of the Society, made it possible for us to lend to St. John's College two original pieces of music composed especially for the reception to Lafayette, held at St. John's about 1824. These pieces are to be used for the Lafayette celebration to be held at the College.

It was reported that a sword and the original letter of presentation, presented to John O'Neill of Havre de Grace for his valor by citizens of Philadelphia in 1813, had been presented to this Society by the great grandson of John O'Neill.

The following persons were elected to membership:

Mrs. George Tyler Smith
Col. John D. Long
Mr. Watson E. Sherwood

Mr. W. Allan Rhode
John P. Pace, Jr., Esquire
Mr. Stirling Graham

Vice-President Thom presented the following resolution, which was duly seconded and unanimously carried:

WHEREAS: The Maryland Historical Society possesses some two hundred thousand historical papers which among the similar collections of the forty-eight States of our country are unexcelled, but are uncatalogued, uncalandered and, therefore, unavailable; and,

* Inadvertently omitted from June number of Magazine.

WHEREAS: All such buried treasures should be brought into usefulness; and,

WHEREAS: The National Society of the Daughters of the Founders and Patriots of America have undertaken to restore physically our papers at a cost of \$300. or more, not to exceed \$400., our valuable Robert Gilmore papers and so make them useful; and

WHEREAS: Such generous service is not only cordial and helpful in itself, but, also, and most importantly, tends to encourage similar public service on the part of other such Associations;

Be It Resolved: That The Maryland Historical Society in regular session on this ninth day of March, nineteen hundred and thirty-one, takes keen pleasure in now recording the gratitude it feels for this bounteous coöperation and directs that a copy of this resolution bearing the seal of the Society be promptly forwarded by our Recording Secretary to The National Society of Daughters of the Founders and Patriots of America.

The following deaths were reported from among our members:

Dr. Samuel T. Earle, February 19, 1931.

Mr. John P. Horsey, February 22, 1931.

Mr. John O'Neill, February 27, 1931.

Mr. Henry C. Shirley, March 1, 1931.

Mr. J. Clinton Watts, March 1, 1931.

Dr. David Allan Robertson, President of Goucher College, gave a very interesting talk on "Some Notes on Higher Education in Maryland."

A unanimous vote of thanks was extended to Dr. Robertson.

BOOKS RECEIVED.

James Rumsey, Pioneer of Steam Navigation. By Ella May Turner. Scottsdale, Pa. Mennonite Publishing House, 1930.

Toward the end of the eighteenth century a war of pamphlets was waged between James Rumsey and John Fitch in the matter of the invention of the steamboat, which controversy has been kept alive to the present day. In Miss Turner's monograph on Rumsey, which presents many of the documents in the case, the argument seems to be settled in favor of Rumsey as the originator of the idea of steam navigation. In the brief foreword to the volume the author gives due credit to Fitch and Fulton for their part in the development of this idea. The story of Rumsey's life, with its succession of trials and discouragements, its partial success and his untimely death when success seemed assured, is interestingly told and is supported by numerous documents not heretofore presented. The book is well illustrated and has an index. It has been reviewed at length in "The Saturday Review of Literature," for August 29, 1931. We quote a part of the concluding paragraph: "... But James Rumsey, who conceived the idea of the propulsion of boats by means of steam, before either Fitch or Fulton, who made trials of his steamboat before Fitch and Voight had completed models of a steam engine, and who first demonstrated to the public the practicability of steam navigation, has apparently been forgotten by his native State and by his country, for Maryland has erected no memorial to her distinguished son, and the United States has made no public recognition of the debt that she owes Rumsey for his 'high agency in giving to the world the benefits of the steamboat,' and in the churchyard of St. Margaret's, far from his homeland, far from everything that he once held dear, James Rumsey, pioneer in steam navigation, sleeps in an unmarked grave."
